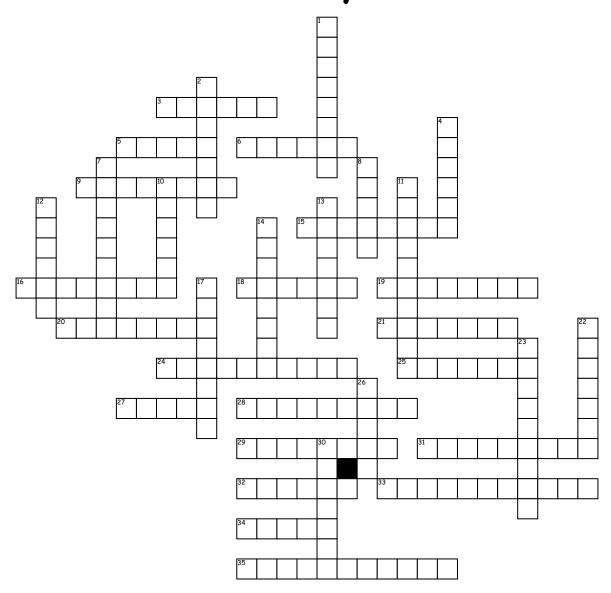
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## 101 Culinary Terms



## Across

- 3. a boneless piece of meat, poultry, or fish; the French version, spelled as "filet," is also used when referencing a cut of beef that is boneless, such as filet mignon
- 5. to pour juices or melted fat over meat or other food while cooking to keep it moist
- 6. cooking until the ideal degree of doneness, often referring to meat as medium rare
- 9. separately priced items from a menu, not as part of a set meal.
- 15. a combination-cooking method that first sears the food at high temperature, then finished it in a covered pot at low temperature while sitting in some amount of liquid
- 16. coated with loosely cracked peppercorns and then cooked, often referring to steak
- 18. a thick sauce made with fruit or vegetable puree, used as a
- 19. a type of clear soup made from richly flavored stock that has been clarified, a process of using egg whites to remove fat  $\,$ 20. sprinkled with breadcrumbs and cheese, or both, and browned
- 21. to cover a meat with a layer of fat, such as bacon, before cooking, effectively maintaining the moisture of the meat while it cooks to avoid overcooking
- 24. served in the Greek style of cooking, with olive oil, lemon juice, and several seasonings, often referring to vegetables 25. to remove the string from a string bean or to thinly slice
- ${\bf 27.}$  with its own juices from cooking, often referring to steak or other meat

- ${\bf 28.}$  a container holding hot water into which a pan is placed for slow cooking, otherwise known as a "water bath" or "double boiler"
- $\bf 29.$  to remove the fat from the surface of a hot liquid such as a sauce, soup, or stew, also known as defatting or fat trimming
- 31. a dish consisting of fish marinated for approximately one day in a sauce of olive oil, vinegar, herbs, vegetables, and spices, and then poached or fried and allowed to cool
- 32. meat cooked slowly in its own fat, usually referring to duck 33. the process of making something acid or sour with lemon or
- lime juice
- 34. the descriptor for a liquid which has been reduced until it is nearly dry, a process often used in sauce making
- 35. a sauce made with butter, onions, and vinegar, usually served with seafood dishes

- 1. to coat wet or moist foods with a dry ingredient before cooking to provide an even coating
- 2. cooked so it's still tough when bitten, often referring to
- 4. to remove the central section of some fruits, which contain seeds and tougher material that is not usually eaten
- 7. to plunge into boiling water, remove after moment, and then plunge into iced water to halt the cooking process, usually referring to vegetable or fruit
- 8. a dish in which ingredients are set into a gelatine made from a meat stock or consommé
- 10. the process when dry ingredients pass through a sifter and air is circulated through, changing the composition of the material, often referring to flour

- ${\bf 11}.$  shredded or finely cut vegetables and herbs, usually used as a garnish for soup
- ${\bf 12.}\,$  a thick, creamy soup, with a base of strained broth (see coulis) of shellfish or game
- 13. the process of soaking meat in a brine, or heavily salted water, before cooking, similar to marination
- 14. coated with loosely cracked peppercorns and then cooked, often referring to steak
- 17. to roughly chop raw or cooked food by peeling, seeding, and chopping to make it ready to be served or combined with other ingredients, usually referring to tomatoes
- 22. to remove and dissolve the browned food residue, or "glaze", from a pan to flavor sauces, soups, and gravies
- 23. a small round roll of minced meat, fish, or vegetable coated with egg and breadcrumbs/roquette (n.) a small round roll of minced meat, fish, or vegetable coated with egg and breadcrumbs 26. to put oil, vinegar, salt, or other toppings on a salad or other food
- 30. to slice thinly, similar to julienne style, but not as long