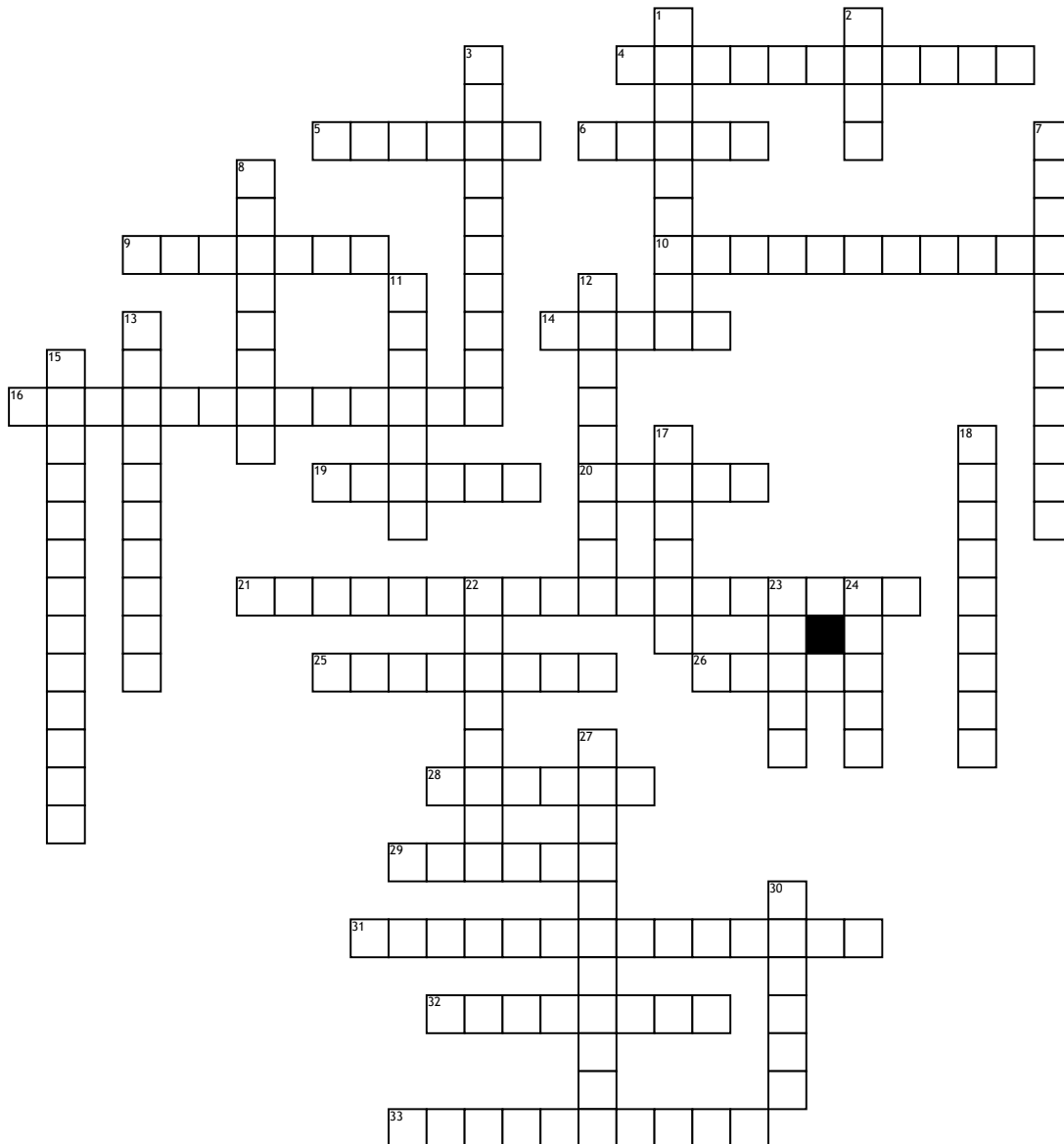


1217



Across

4. A third of the land in the kingdom by 1217 was this and it had unpopular laws
 5. People who help and support someone else
 6. Part of a helmet that can be pulled down to cover the face
 9. Someone who was employed by a richer person to do jobs in the house (or castle) such as cooking and cleaning
 10. The defensive stonework protecting soldiers on top of castle walls
 14. Money paid to the government to pay for the running of the country
 16. Mechanical machines designed to hurl projectiles at the walls of an enemy castle or fortification
 19. A title of honour, often hereditary with the female being a baroness
 20. Freedom from war and violence, especially when people live and work together happily without disagreements
 21. New rules relating to the Royal Forest published in November 1217

25. A supporter of King Henry III

26. A person of high rank, an aristocrat e.g. an Earl

28. A high ranking priest who is in charge of lower ranking priests across an area

29. Someone who rules a country for a limited period, because the King or Queen is unable to rule e.g. because they are not old enough yet

31. Extra fighters sent to increase the strength of an army

32. Searching for food in the forest

33. Having this means a person, business or country has become successful, especially financially

Down

1. Someone in charge of a castle in the absence of the owner, usually a noble of great honour

2. Having very little money and/or possessions

3. A type of siege machine which uses a swinging arm to throw missiles at the enemy

7. Soldiers using a weapon that shoots a short arrow with great force

8. A war fought by different groups of people within the same country

11. A large piece of cloth with words or images on, sometimes raised on poles in armies

12. A small doorway to allow movement in and out of the castle

13. The document drawn up by the barons and sealed by King John in 1215 and reissued in 1217 after the Battle of Lincoln

15. In Lincoln, the home of the Bishop next to Lincoln Cathedral

17. The inner courtyard of a castle, usually having buildings and stables

18. Catapults or siege machine used in the medieval period to throw projectiles at castle walls

22. Calling people to action

23. A person who rises in opposition or armed resistance against a government or leader

24. To surround a place with an armed force in order to defeat those defending it

27. A second gate or door often near the rear of a castle

30. A man of high social position who was trained to fight as a soldier on horseback