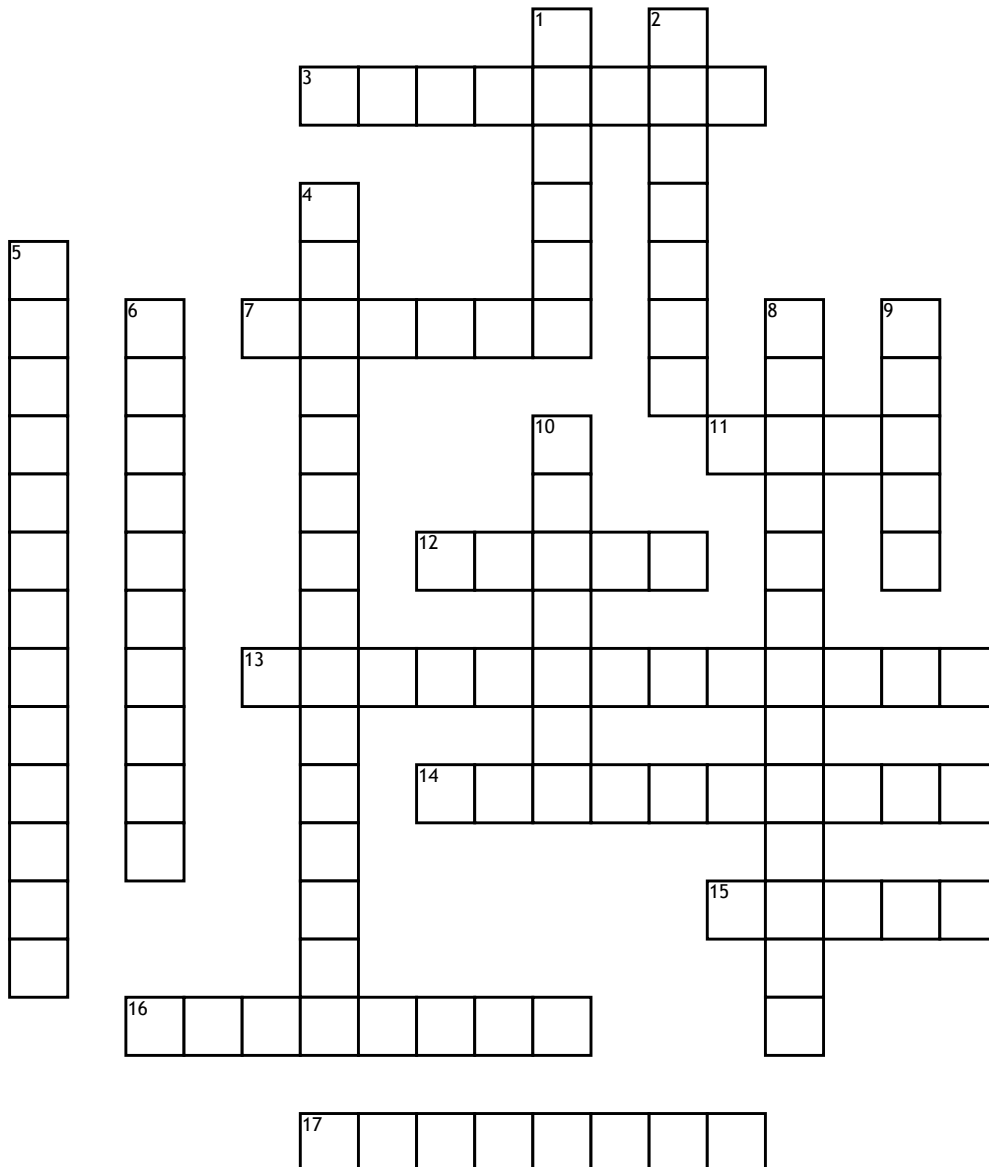


# 12 and 13 Vocab



## Across

3. the religion founded by Siddhartha, which teaches that life brings suffering that one can escape by seeking nirvana through enlightenment

7. a Sanskrit word meaning "enlightened"; the name given to the man who founded Buddhism

11. goods or money given to the poor

12. a belief found in Hinduism and other Indian traditions that the good and evil done in a past life determines the nature of that person's next life

13. the belief that a person's soul is reborn into a new body after death

14. ancient ritual traditions in which Brahmins played a key role; it grew out of older Vedic religious beliefs and helped lead to Hinduism

15. a collection of ancient writings viewed as sacred by many Hindus

16. an ancient Indian language

17. a religion that developed in India over many centuries; it traces its roots to older traditions, such as Vedic beliefs and Brahmanism

## Down

1. a belief found in Hinduism and other Indian traditions that a person has a duty or obligation to live an honorable life

2. a person who gives up worldly pleasure

4. the four basic doctrines, or principles, of Buddhism

5. a key idea of Buddhism whereby followers should live their lives according to these eight teachings

6. a journey to a holy place

8. the state of gaining spiritual insight and finding universal truth; the goal of Buddhists

9. a class, or group, in Hindu society

10. an ideal state of happiness and peace