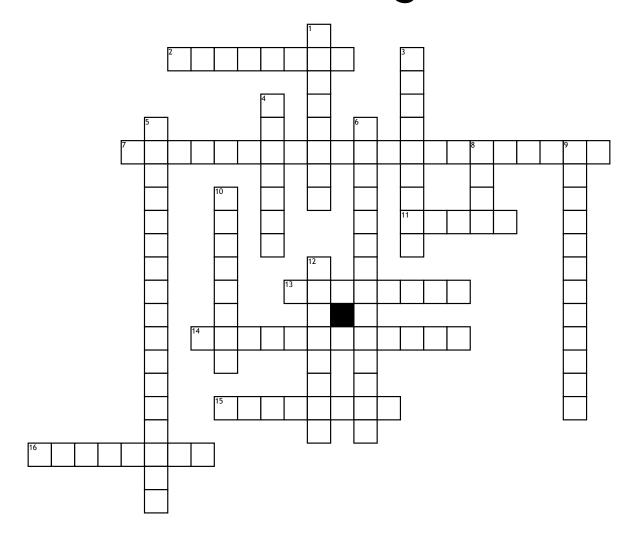
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## 5+1 Pillars in Reading Instruction



## **Across**

- 2. a word part that contains a vowel or, in spoken language, a vowel sound
- **7.** is a broad term that includes phonemic awareness.
- **11.** the initial consonant(s) sound of a syllable
- **13.** Children make a new word by adding a phoneme to an existing word
- **14.** Children break a word into its separate sounds, saying each sound as they tap out or count it.
- **15.** Children recognize the word that remains when a phoneme is removed from another word.

**16.** the smallest part of written language that represents a phoneme in the spelling of a word

## Down

- 1. Children listen to a sequence of separately spoken phonemes, and then combine the phonemes to form a word.
- **3.** Children recognize individual sounds in a word.
- **4.** the understanding that there is a predictable relationship between phonemes and graphemes
- **5.** the ability to hear, identify, and manipulate the individual sounds—phonemes—in spoken words.

- **6.** Children recognize the word in a set of three or four words that has the "odd" sound.
- **8.** the part of a syllable that contains the vowel and all that follows it
- **9.** Children substitute one phoneme for another to make a new word
- **10.** the smallest parts of sound in a spoken word that make a difference in the word's meaning.
- **12.** Children recognize the same sounds in different words.