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## 5+1 Pillars in Reading Instruction



## Across

2. a word part that contains a vowel or, in spoken language, a vowel sound
3. is a broad term that includes phonemic awareness.
4. the initial consonant(s) sound of a syllable
5. Children make a new word by adding a phoneme to an existing word
6. Children break a word into its separate sounds, saying each sound as they tap out or count it.
7. Children recognize the word that remains when a phoneme is removed from another word.
8. the smallest part of written language that represents a phoneme in the spelling of a word
Down
9. Children listen to a sequence of separately spoken phonemes, and then combine the phonemes to form a word.
10. Children recognize individual sounds in a word.
11. the understanding that there is a predictable relationship between phonemes and graphemes 5. the ability to hear, identify, and manipulate the individual sounds-phonemes-in spoken words.
12. Children recognize the word in a set of three or four words that has the "odd" sound.
13. the part of a syllable that contains the vowel and all that follows it
14. Children substitute one phoneme for another to make a new word.
15. the smallest parts of sound in a spoken word that make a difference in the word's meaning.
16. Children recognize the same sounds in different words.
