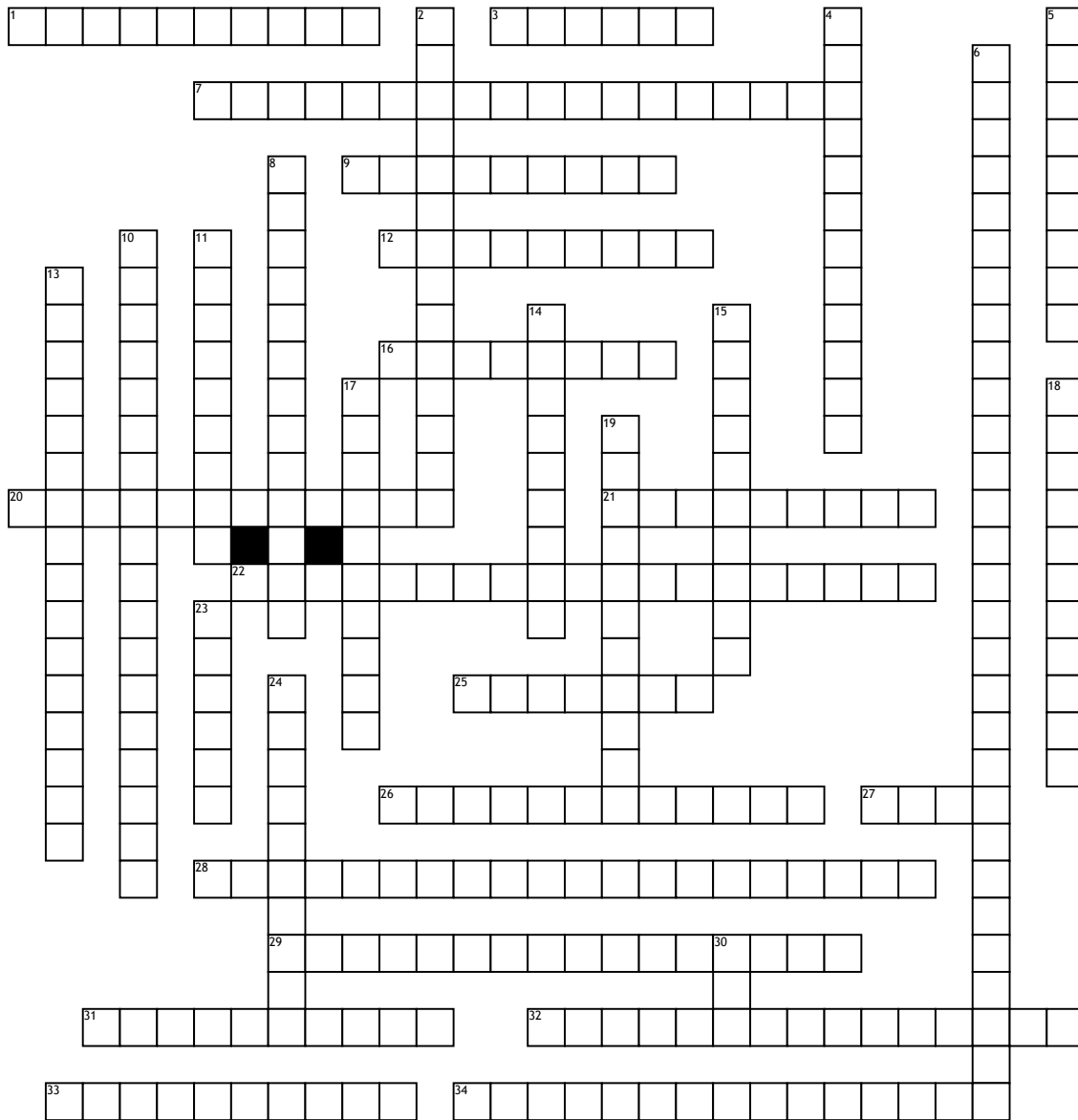


AFR 239-99 Midterm



Across

1. concept that depicted southern slaveholders as the driving force in a political conspiracy to promote slavery at the expense of white liberties
3. import ____ are taxes on goods brought into a country to colony
7. war between Great Britain and its Indian American allies versus France and its American Indian allies
9. machine used to separate cotton seeds from cotton fiber
12. laws that banned or restricted black settlement and limiting the rights of black residents
16. Americans that favored independence during the Revolutionary War
20. first antislavery political party
21. people mixed with African American and European ancestry
22. networks that helped slaves escape from the South to the North and Canada
25. Spanish schooner on which West African Joseph Cinque led a successful slave revolt in 1839
26. legal cases where slaves sued masters for freedom
27. umbrella organization for immediate abolitionists during 1803s
28. Congress passed this measure in 1866 that set aside over three million acres of land for former slaves and loyal white Southerners to farm following the Civil War

29. clause that required slaves to be counted as three-fifths of a freed person for state representation in Congress and Electoral College

31. Africans accustomed to collective agricultural labor imposed the ____ on most American plantations
32. doctrine that white Americans across the continent was inevitable and ordained by God
33. proof of freedom freed blacks were required to carry
34. American newspaper published in NY from 1837 to 1842

Down

2. form of slavery where enslaved are treated legally as property
4. tactic endorsed by American Anti-Slavery Society that appealed to slaveholders to support immediate emancipation based on Christian principles
5. weekly newspaper published by Frederick Douglass
6. religious organization that sent teachers and clergymen to tend to the spiritual and educational needs of former slaves following the Civil War
8. system following the Civil War in which former slaves worked land owner by white people and "paid" for use of land, tools, seeds and mules by sharing the crop with the owner
10. meeting of black leaders in NY to discuss the future of African Americans following the abolition of slavery
11. Americans who remained the British Empire during Revolutionary War

13. area on the Virginia-North Carolina border that served as a refuge for fugitive slaves

14. African circle dance performed by Black Americans
15. form of magic aimed at telling the future by interpreting a variety of signs
17. this amendment of the US Constitution outlawed slavery and involuntary servitude
18. act of freeing a slave by the slave's master
19. refers to an antislavery movement that began in the US during the late 1820s
23. simplified mixture of two or more languages used to communicate between people who speak different languages
24. coastal regions of South Carolina and Georgia
30. first independent black church in Philadelphia