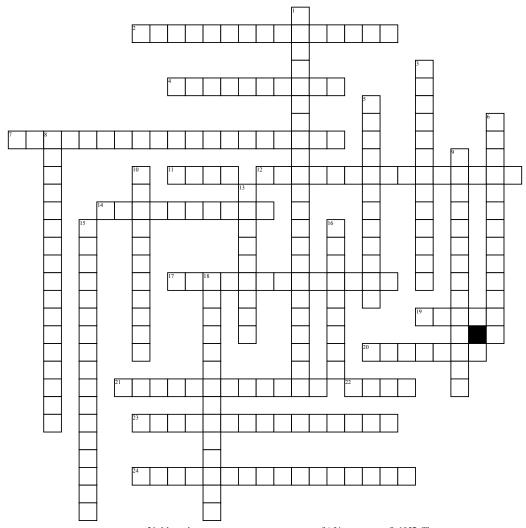
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## African American History



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case: racial segregation is ruled constitutional by the Supreme Court. 's (1765 - 1825) cotton gin

increases the need for slaves.

7. From 1831 to 1861, approximately 75,000 slaves escape to the North using the

11. In \_\_\_\_\_\_, The first African American indentured servants arrive in the American colonies.

12. in 2008, Barack Obama (1961 - ) becomes the first to win the U.S. presidential race.

14. During 1879, thousands of African Americans migrate out of the South to escape

17. Edward W. Brooke serves two terms as a Senator from

19. 1866: The " Codes" are passed by all white legislators of the former Confederate States.

20. 1968: Martin Luther King, Jr. is assassinated in , Tennessee.

Massachusetts American troops led by Colonel Robert Gould Shaw (1837 – 1863) marches out of Boston on May 28th, heading into combat. 22. In Harriet Tubman (c. 1820 – 1913) escapes from slavery and becomes an instrumental leader of the Underground Railroad.

23. In 1881, Tennessee passes the first of the "Jim Crow", segregating state railroads. Similar laws are passed over the next 15 years throughout the Southern states.

24. 1957: , Jr. (1929 – 1968) and others set up the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, a leading engine of the Civil Rights Movement

## Down

1. In 1954, segregation as unconstitutional

3. In 1870, the is ratified, giving African Americans the right to vote

Act is passed, outlawing the practices used in the South to disenfranchise African American voters.

(1919 - ) becomes the first African American U.S. Senator since Reconstruction.

case: congress does not have the right to ban slavery in the states; slaves are not citizens. 9. 1964: The Civil Rights Act is signed, prohibiting

of all kinds. 10. 1808: Congress bans further

13. 1955: In Montgomery, Alabama,

2005) is arrested for breaking a city ordinance by refusing to give up her seat on a public bus to a white man. This defiant act gives initial momentum to the Civil Rights Movement.

15. 1846: Ex-slave \_\_\_\_\_ (181 publishes the anti-slavery North Star newspaper. (1818 - 1895)

**16.** 1831: In Boston, William Lloyd Garrison (1805 – 1879)

begins publication of the anti-slavery newspaper the and becomes a leading voice in the Abolitionist movement.

slave revolts, occurs in Stono, South Carolina.

## **Word Bank**

Dred Scott v. Sanford discrimination Voting Rights Liberator Martin Luther King 1619 Massachusetts importation Edward W. Brooke oppression Memphis Plessy v. Ferguson Underground Railroad Eli Whitney African American segregation laws Stono Rebellion Rosa Parks Brown v. Board of Education 15th Amendment 1849 Black Frederick Douglass 54th regiment