

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# African Civilizations

U U Q D S Y D T E V W S G T Q I Y S S K P Q R F  
Z A T V F C N Y O H M Y H U B S O B G S T Z U W  
L N G J I Q A L X G L M Z T G R E I M M M B H E  
G D C I M R S M D T D W H K X Y E B B T L T E N  
H Z X F P S T P E J K G R U I Q C A F Q E C A H  
X R K C A O N R W L D O P B L M D Q P K F Q I Q  
H R E J C N I T A M S B O M G I H T H K E F I S  
V E F A T G R Q O D E W V I M I L S U M C R R R  
O V V V C H S R H J E D P T W S J J V C Q X N Z  
R I Y F A A I B T L M R M V Q M A D C O F S N D  
K R P F X I D I C K G O O L D N R E C M Z K F P  
O R E G W V P Z Y A X Y B U A V U P G M X D Y H  
Q E S O K M E R A M U Y I H T S A A T O C C X R  
S G L R P Z V K Y D C T G S F E R P V D E S B J  
Z I Z N E R X H S W W S V B L P S Z X I W R C J  
Z N M R G B P Y J E J G T H G A T G T T A C G J  
A L P E I A R J P S C S A W M V M R K I L P M T  
K M P H R M O E P T L R H V D F E O Z E S I B C  
A P L G D R H P B I R W U B B S P R I S W V P W  
R P O I H U E S R H L O R O E P E L V D I K T D  
B E R L M S Q N B G J E R D S S A V A N N A Q J  
G W P A N K G D W M W R H F B E V X H S T L I D  
P Q I M P I N K G N G S R A I U R H G Q E J S M  
Z S P D P F Y F D P L V U C S U L P J V C L V Q

TRADE ROUTES

NIGER RIVER

COMMODITIES

RESOURCES

GEOGRAPHY

TIMBUKTU

SAVANNA

BERBERS

SONGHAI

DESERT

MUSLIM

CAMELS

IMPACT

SAHEL

ISLAM

GHANA

MALI