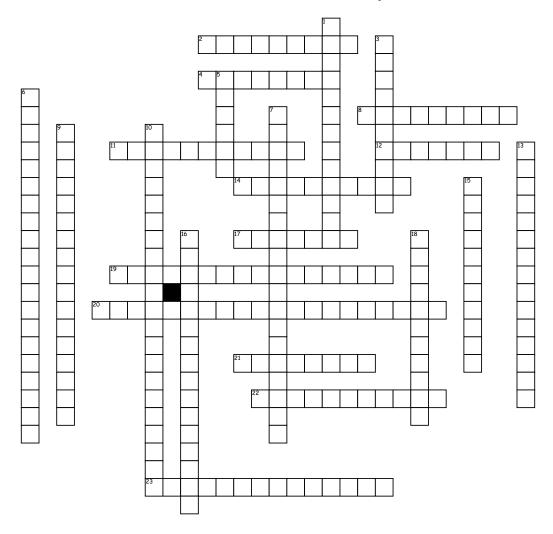
Aironica's Cell Transport Puzzle



- 2. The movement of substances from an area of higher concentration to an area of lower concentration
- ${\bf 4}.$ Having equal osmotic pressure with the surrounding environment is called
- $\boldsymbol{8}.$ Having a lower osmotic pressure than the surrounding environment is called
- ${\bf 11.}$ a waxy, fat-like substance that's found in all the cells in your body
- 12. The diffusion of water molecules only through a
- 14. the environment outside of the cell has a higher concentration of solutes than the cell itself. That will attract water molecules from the cell leading to the shrinking of the cell
- 17. a molecule that has the ability to dissolve other
- 19. are proteins that transport substances across biological membranes

- 20. When molecules pass through a cell membrane using special proteins called transport proteins
- 21. a substance that dissolves another substance by pulling the molecules apart through electrochemical interactions
- 22. the molecules and surfaces repel water; the fear of
- ${\bf 23.}$ the force within the cell that pushes the plasma membrane against the cell wall

- $\frac{\text{Down}}{\text{1. a solute in a solution pertains to the ratio of the mass}}$ or volume of the solute to the mass or volume of the solvent
- 3. The process during which a cell's vesicles releases their contents outside the cell
- ${\bf 5}.$ a substance that can be dissolved by a solvent to
- **6.** its ability to differentiate between different types of molecules, only allowing some molecules through while blocking others

- Hydrophobic tails are facing inward and their hydrophilic heads are outward
- 9. glycolipids/glycoproteins, are chains found on the surface of the cell membrane that are made of carbohydrates + lipid (or) protein
- 10. when the concentration of particles is higher in one
- 13. The movement of substances through a cell membrane only by using the cell's energy
- $15.\ \mbox{The process during which a cell takes in a substance by surrounding it with the cell membrane$
- ${\bf 16.}$ The movement of substances through a cell membrane without using the cell's energy
- 18. portion of a molecule is one whose interactions with water and other polar substances are more thermodynamically favorable than their interactions with oil or other hydrophobic solvents

Word Bank

isotonic endocytosis hypertonic solute facilitated diffusion Selectively permeable cholesterol transport protein EXOCYTOSIS diffusion passive transport turgor pressure

hypotonic Active Transport concentration hydrophobic carbohydrate chain osmosis

concentration gradient hydrophilic phospholipid bilayer solution solvent