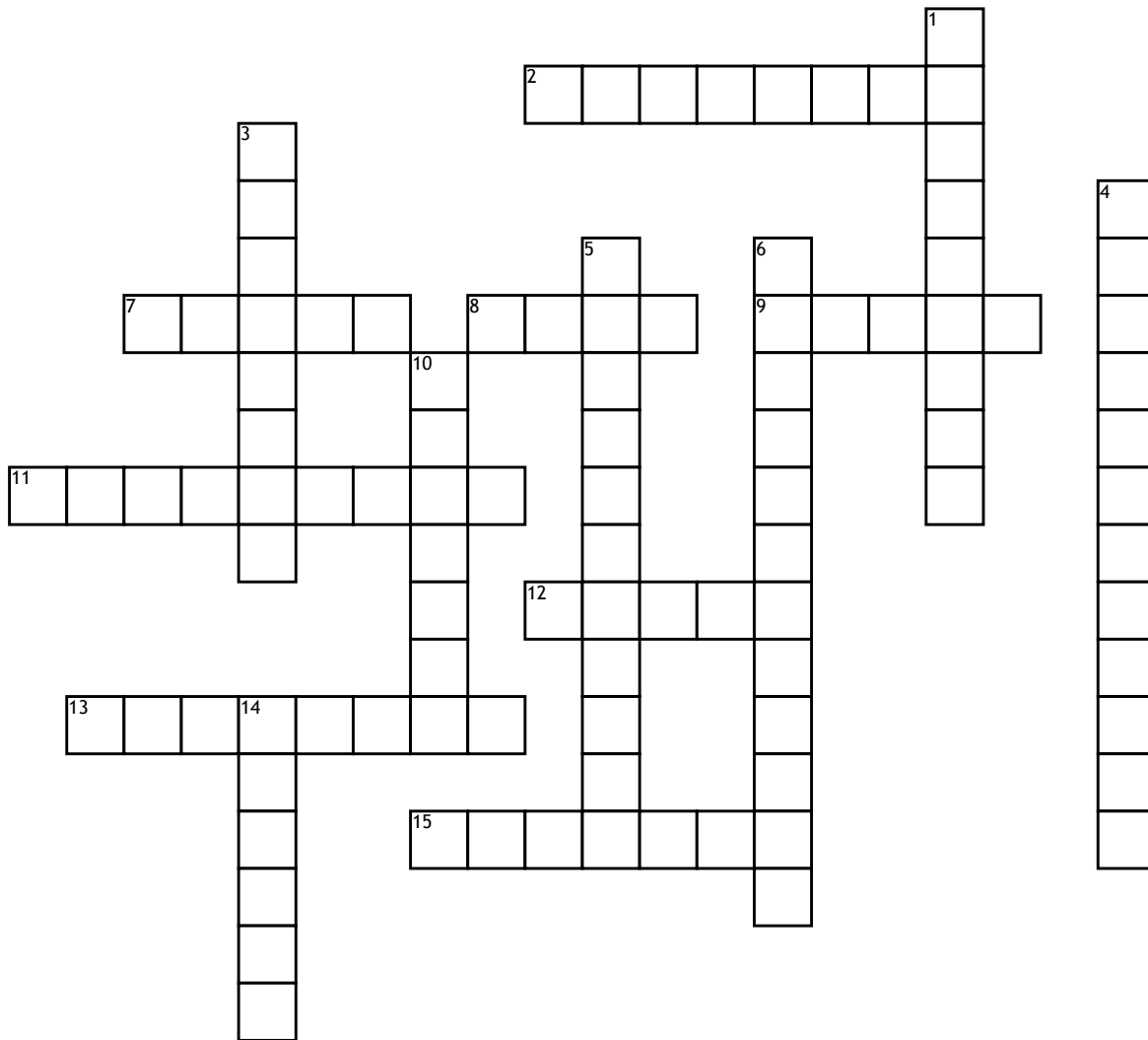# Australian History - Settlement and Exploration

Across

2. Queen at the time and the district of Port Phillip became this

7. An Irish soldier and explorer who with his partner led expedition from Melbourne in the south to the North of Australia (Gulf of Carpentaria).

8. Explorer who discovered Terra Australis in 1770.

9. Surveyor sent north from NSW to find suitable settlements in 1823

11. Type of punishment which was the worst of the worst

12. A British Surveyor and explorer who went from South to North in Australia

13. Town where gold first discovered in NSW in 1851

15. English Explorer who navigated Australia before Captain Cook

Down

1. Governor-General of Dutch East Indies to discover Tasmania

3. An explorer who surveyed the Swan River and appointed Lt-Governor of the Swan River Colony

4. Means land belonging to no one.

5. This district became Victoria

6. Name given to Western Australians to people from the eastern colonies.

10. River where the capital city of South Australia was established.

14. Dutch explorer who first sighted West Australia in 1616.