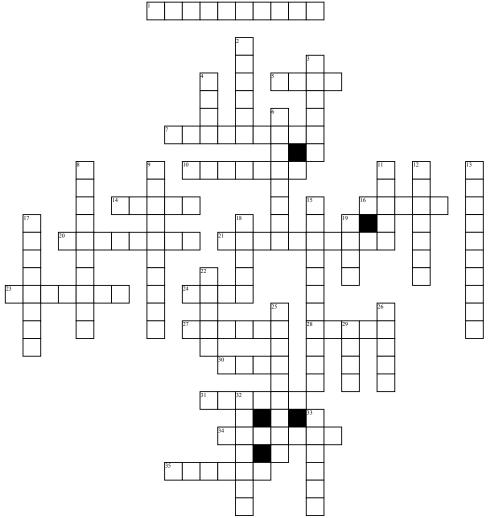
Become a Vocabulary Page



Across

- 1. The distinctive heraldic bearings or shield of a person, family, corporation, or country.
- **5.** estate of land, especially one held on condition of feudal service.
- 7. The principal church of a diocese, with which the bishop is officially associated.
- 10. a member of a people of mixed Frankish and Scandinavian origin who settled in Normandy from about ad 912 and became a dominant military power in western Europe and the Mediterranean in the 11th century.
- 14. a large country house with lands; the principal house of a landed estate
- **16.** a medieval association of craftsmen or merchants, often having considerable power.
- **20.** a large country house with lands; the principal house of a landed estate.
- **21.** a sporting event in which two knights, or two groups of knights, jousted on horseback with blunted weapons, each trying to knock the other off, the winner receiving a prize.
- 23. an official in a court of law who keeps order
- 24. a young person employed in a castle

- ${\bf 27.}$ a person who copies out documents, especially one employed to do this before printing was invented.
- 28. metal covering to protect a knight's body in battle
- **30.** A person that acts in a superior and domineering manner toward.
- 31. large building or group of buildings fortified against attack with thick walls, battlements, towers, and in many cases a moat.
- 34. a poor farmer of low social status
- **35.** a holder of land by feudal tenure on conditions of homage and allegiance.

Down

- 2. young nobleman acting as an attendant to a knight before becoming a knight himself.
- 3. an official messenger bringing news.
- 4. a deep, wide ditch surrounding a castle, fort, or town, typically filled with water and intended as a defense against attack
- 6. a wooden plate or platter for food.
- **8.** a person who is learning trade from **9.** was a king who ruled in the middle ages
- was a king who ruled in the middle ages
 engage in a sports contest in which two opponents on horseback fight with lances.

- 12. a feudal tenant entirely subject to a lord or manor to whom he paid dues and services in return for land.
- 13. a strong, heavy grating that can be lowered down grooves on each side of a gateway to block it.
- **15.** Charlemagne is King Charles the Great.
- 17. the medieval knightly system with its religious, moral, and social code.
- **18.** belonging to a hereditary class with high social or political status; aristocratic.
- 19. an agricultural laborer bound under the feudal system to work on his lord's estate.
- 22. a long weapon for thrusting, having a wooden shaft and a pointed steelhead, formerly used by a horseman in charge.
- 25. The king would give portions of land for military service.26. a member of any of certain religious orders of men, especially the four mendicant orders
- 29. a member of a religious community of men typically living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience.
- 32. supervise arrangements or keep order at.
- 33. a man who served his lord as a mounted soldier in armor.

Word Bank

| King Arthur | noble | guild | apprentice | page | merchant | steward |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|
| castle | cathedral | monk | peasant | villein | vassal | friar |
| herald | knight | joust | armor | portcullis | manor | squire |
| Normans | chivalry | feudalism | trencher | lord | tournament | serf |
| scribe | lance | coat of arms | Charlemagne | moat | bailiff | fief |