

<u>Across</u>

3. He was a Frankish military leader that stopped the Muslim army from entering France

5. referring to the middle ages in Europe

7. Vikings where considered as these since they raided towns and communities

8. _____ peoples were Indo-European groups of northern European origin that included the magyars.

9. the battle in 732 when the franks defeated the Muslims

10. A Germanic tribe that conquered modern day France in the 400s

12. Armies from this empire overran Christian lands from Palestine to North Africa to present-day Spain and worried the catholic church leaders

13. the grandson of Charles Martel who briefly unified western Europe

 powerful local leaders appointed by a germanic king to rule local lands

<u>Down</u>

1. A large inland sea between Europe, Africa, and Asia where the vikings traded **2**. The king that made one of many Germanic kingdoms that replaced the Roman empire in Western Europe

4. a sub-region in northern Europe that was the home of the vikings

6. A nomadic people who settled in modern-day Hungary who overran eastern Europe

11. Scandinavian raiders who finally defeated Charlemagne's Empire starting in the late 700s.