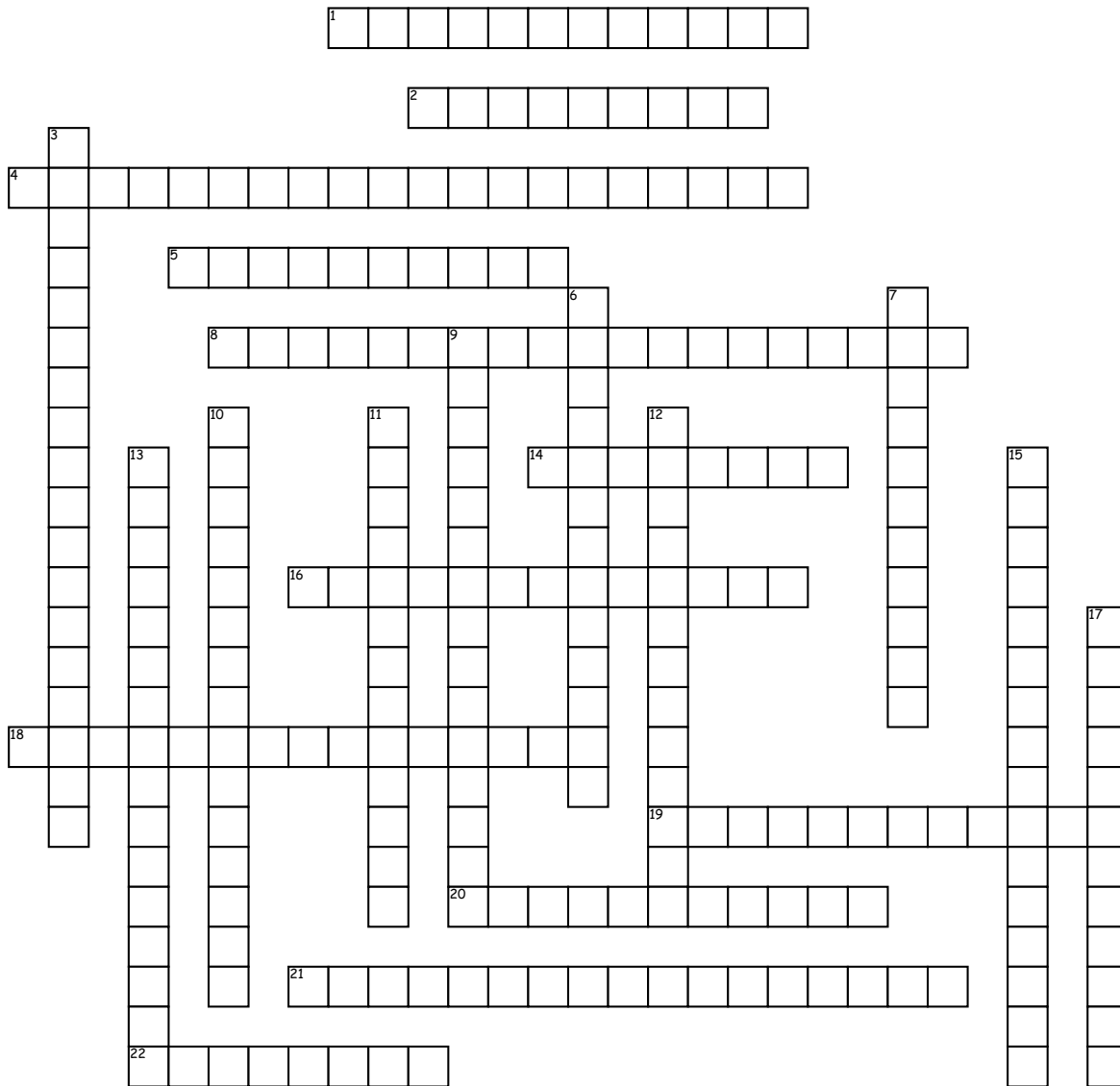


Chapter 12 Crossword



Across

1. much like sharecropping, except that the farmer chose what crop he would plant and bought his own supplies
2. laws that restricted African Americans' rights and opportunities
4. law that established federal guarantees of civil rights for all citizens
5. organization that promotes hatred and discrimination against specific ethnic and religious groups
8. 1868 constitutional amendment which defined citizenship and guaranteed citizens equal protection under the law
14. term for white southern Democrats who returned to power after
16. American Politician, 17th President of the U.S., serving from 1865 to 1869
18. program implemented by the federal government between 1865 and 1877 to repair damage to the South by the civil war and restore the southern states to the Union

19. accusation against a public official of wrongdoing in office

20. forced separation, oftentimes by race

21. congressman who advocated full citizenship rights for African American along with a harsh Reconstruction policy toward the South

22. negative term for a southern white who supported the Republican Party after the Civil War

Down

3. 1870 constitutional amendment that guaranteed voting rights regardless of race or previous condition of servitude

6. system in which a farmer tended a portion of a planter's land in return for a share of the crop

7. process of bringing people of different races, religions, and social classes together

9. 1870 and 1871 laws that made it a federal offense to interfere with a citizen's right to vote

10. federal agency designed to aid freed slaves and poor white farmers in the South after the Civil War

11. required that a majority of prewar voters in the Confederate states swear loyalty to the Union before restoration could begin

12. system in which a farmer paid rent to a landowner for the use of the land

13. American politician who served as the nineteenth president of the United States from 1877 to 1881

15. agreement by which Rutherford B. Hayes won the 1876 presidential election and in exchange agreed to remove the remaining federal troops from the South

17. negative term for Northerners who moved to the South after the Civil War