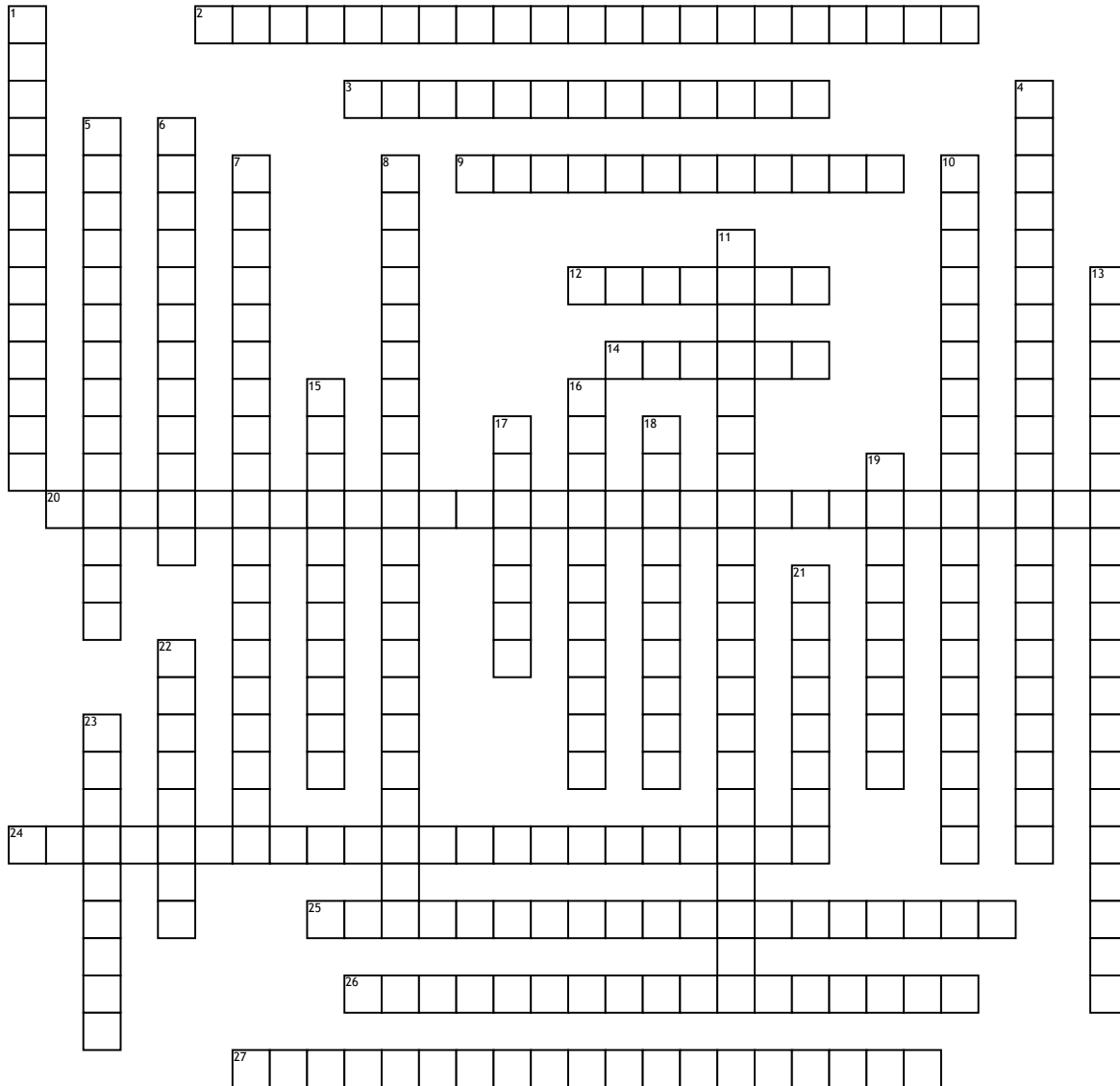


Name: _____

Chapter 12 Vocab



Across

2. learning by watching & imitating another's actions
3. general term for a consequence, event, or procedure that increases behavior it follows
9. process of sequencing developmental task into small steps
12. concept of viewing the child in the context of their learning environment & the impact arrangement & individuals in the environment
14. gradually reducing prompts, cues, and physical assistance when teaching a skill
20. environment that supports a child's effort to explore
24. feeling of pleasure derived from working/accomplishing a task, discovering something new, or solving a problem
25. consequence that occurs without intervention

26. manipulative materials in which the child's errors and successes are self-evident
27. Motivation that comes from inside the individual

Down

1. human development is a natural unfolding of abilities
4. two or more responses that can't occur together
5. emphasizes the dominant role of environment & reinforcing experiences in learning
6. positioning the teacher's hand around the learner's and putting learners through the motions
7. consequence determined by an adult that is related to the child's inappropriate behavior
8. removal of an unpleasant consequence
10. type of learning that results from the consequences of a person's behavior.

11. follows a response and results in the increase of that response
13. arranging the classroom in ways that prompt appropriate behavior
15. strategy that directs child's attention from undesirable behavior
16. increase behaviors that are specific to individuals
17. positive reinforcement provided contingent on an approximation of desired behavior
18. the removal of a positive event
19. verbal, gesture, or physical assistance that helps the child learn a skill or activity
21. extreme form of withdrawing reinforcement
22. learning by watching & imitating another's actions
23. ask misbehaving child to sit and watch appropriate behavior