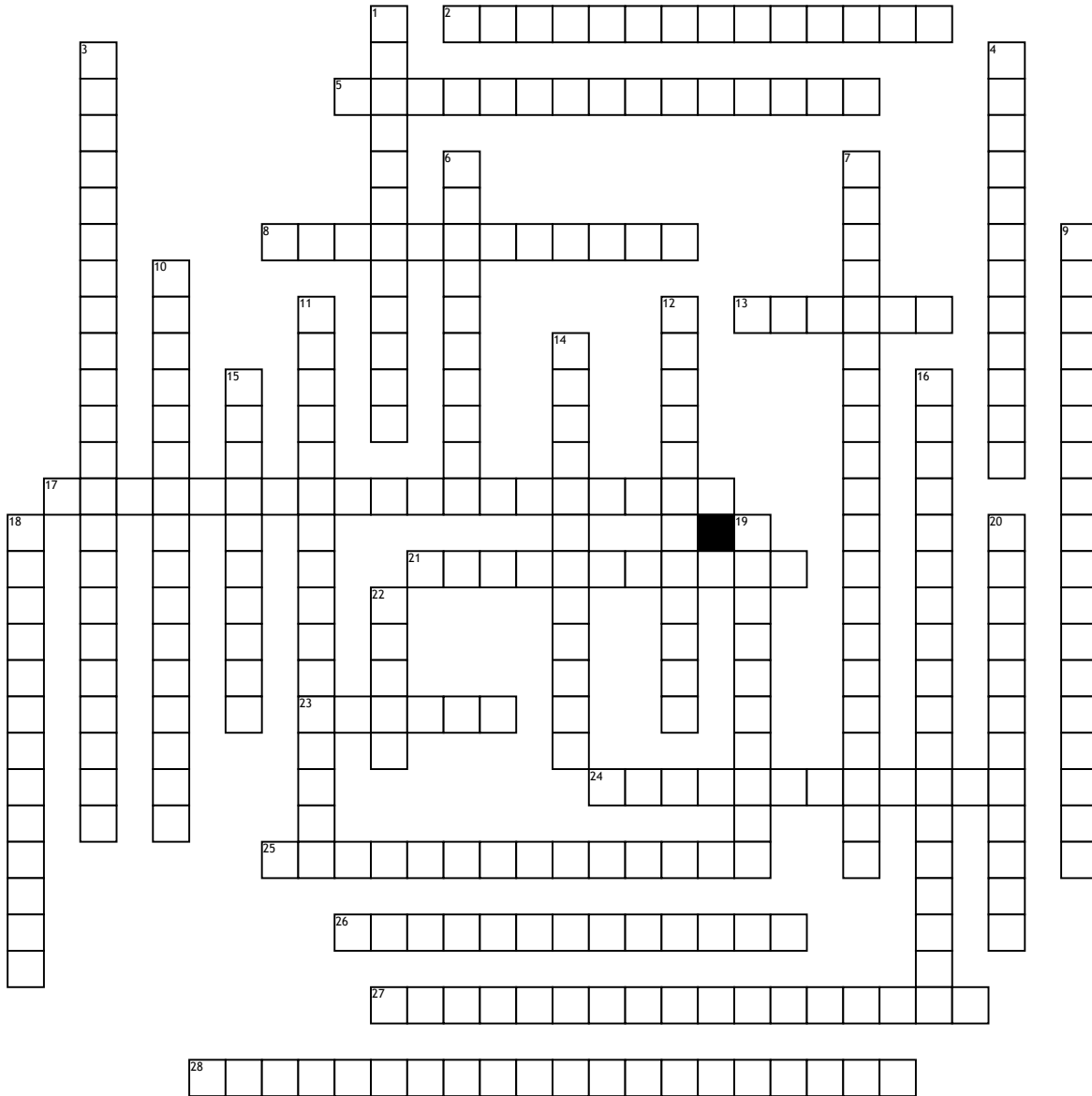


# Chapter 21 Definitions



**Across**

- 2. An African-American abolitionist and women's rights activist
- 5. Right of women to vote
- 8. Production method that breaks down a complex job into a series of smaller tasks
- 13. A machine used to generate electricity
- 17. An English social reformer and statistician, and the founder of modern nursing
- 21. A Swedish businessman, chemist, engineer, inventor, and philanthropist
- 23. Belief that one racial group is superior to another
- 24. Business owned by many investors who buy shares of stock and risk only the amount of their investment
- 25. An English scientist who contributed to the study of electromagnetism and electrochemistry

- 26. An English inventor, whose steelmaking process would become the most important technique for making steel in the nineteenth century for almost one hundred years from 1856 to 1950

- 27. Idealization of women and the home
- 28. Identical components that can be used in place of one another in manufacturing

**Down**

- 1. An American inventor and businessman, who has been described as America's greatest inventor
- 3. Two American aviation pioneers generally credited with inventing, building, and flying the world's first successful airplane
- 4. A British surgeon and a pioneer of antiseptic surgery
- 6. A German physician and microbiologist
- 7. An American suffragist, social activist, abolitionist, and leading figure of the early women's rights movement
- 9. Self-help groups to aid sick or injured workers

- 10. Measures the quality and availability of necessities and comforts in a society
- 11. An Italian inventor and electrical engineer, known for his pioneering work
- 12. Movement of the 1800s that urged Christians to do social service
- 14. A program of land redevelopment often used to address urban decay in cities
- 15. An English chemist, physicist, and meteorologist
- 16. Campaign to limit or ban the use of alcoholic beverages
- 18. An English naturalist, geologist and biologist, best known for his contributions to the science of evolution
- 19. The theory that infectious diseases are caused by certain microbes
- 20. A French biologist, microbiologist and chemist renowned for his discoveries of the principles of vaccination, microbial fermentation and pasteurization
- 22. Shares in a company