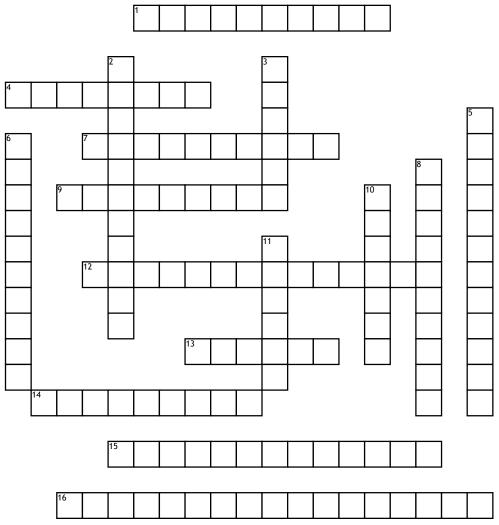
## Chapter 2



## **Across**

- 1. the use of scientific knowledge and new ideas to create practical tools that improve lives
- **4.** an outbreak of disease that spreads quickly and affects many people
- 7. the process sailors use to plan their course and find their location far from land
- **9.** a navigational tool the measures the height of the sun or a star from the horizon
- 12. sail completely around

- **13.** a settlement or area far from the country that rules it
- **14.** people who buy and sell goods
- **15.** a group of Spanish soldiers, conquerors
- **16.** a movement of peoples, animals, plants, cultures, and even disease between the Eastern and Western hemispheres

## Down

- 2. great harm
- **3.** a group of nations or peoples ruled by a single group or leader

- **5.** stores and small settlements where goods could be bought and sold
- 6. an organized journey
- **8.** the capture, enslavement, buying, and selling of people for profit
- **10.** Portugese shipbuilders invented this new kind of sailing ship in the early 1400's
- **11.** gives support to another person or cause

## **Word Bank**

merchants technology navigation patron Columbian Exchange colony empire trading posts devastation circumnavigate conquistadors caravel epidemic slave trade expedition astrolabe