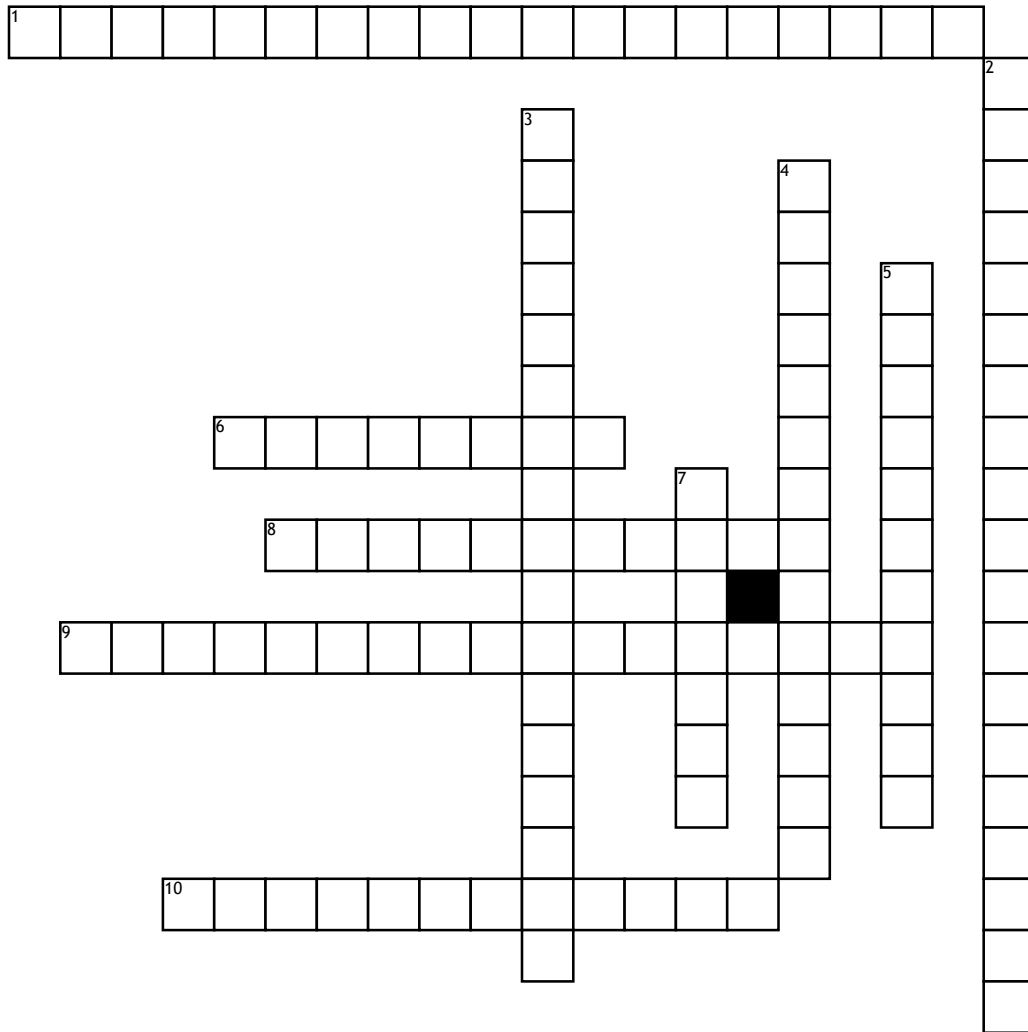# Chapter 2 Sec 1

Across
1. Between Spain and Portugal, aimed at settling conflicts over lands newly discovered.
6. The Portuguese established themselves on this islands in 1512, beginning many decades of conflict that caused great losses of life.
8. Was a Portuguese explorer and the first European to reach India by sea.
9. Spain won control of lands discovered west of this line?
10. A person who draws or produces maps.

Down
2. Was an Italian explorer, navigator, and colonist.
3. A Portuguese explorer who organised the Spanish expedition to the East Indies from 1519 to 1522,
4. Navigation completely around an entire island.
5. Navigational maps based on compass directions and estimated distances observed by the pilots at sea.
7. Developed in the 15th century by the Portuguese to explore along the West African coast and into the Atlantic Ocean.

Word Bank
Moluccas
Christopher Columbus
Line of Demarcation
Cartographer

Portolan Map
Vasco da Gama
Treaty of Tordesillas

Caravel
Ferdinand Magellan
Circumnavigate