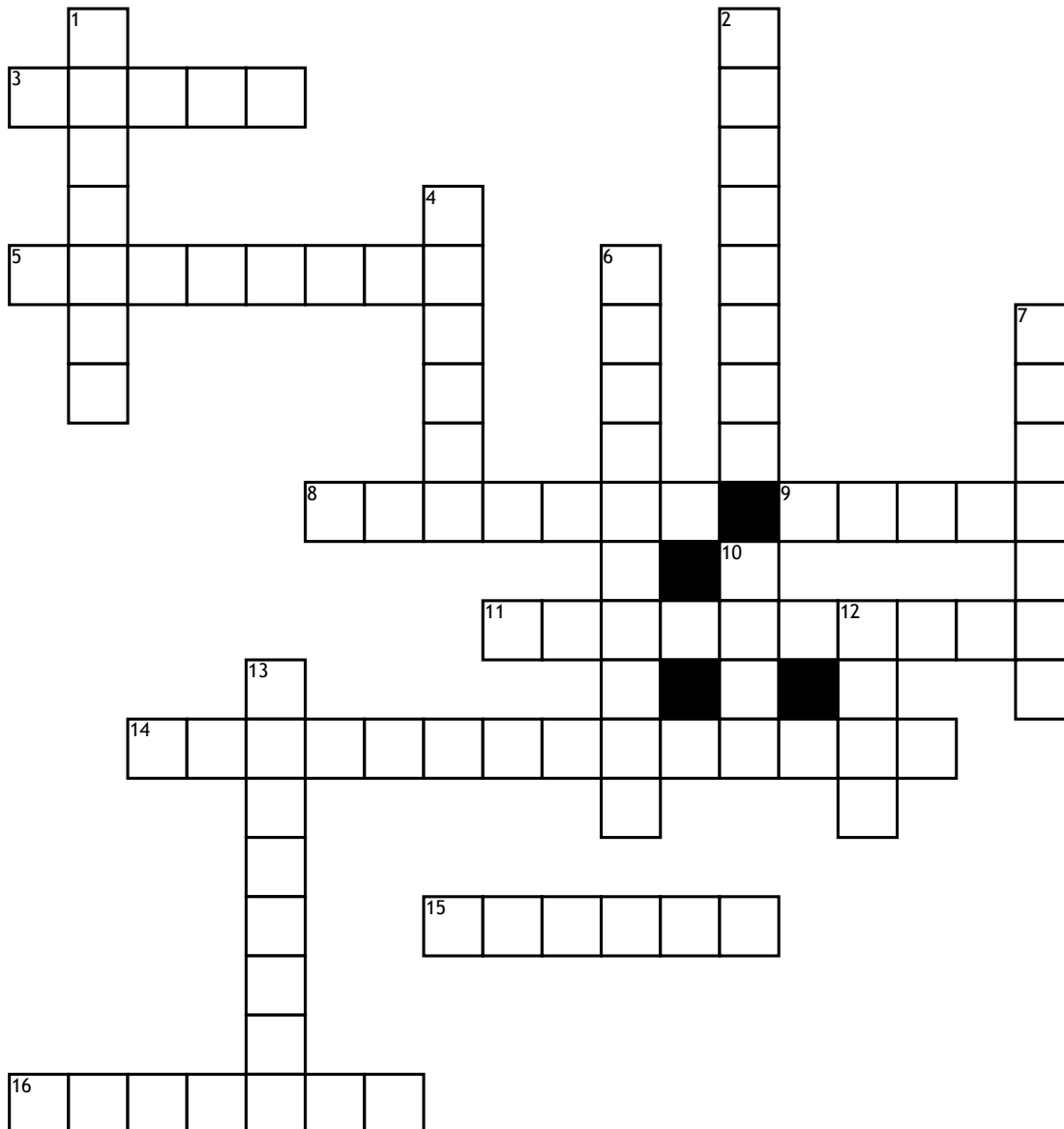


Chapter 3: Important People



Across

3. Emphasized children and their interests rather than subject matter.
5. Advocated natural approaches to child rearing.
8. Believed that every child is "smart" in his/her own way.
9. Said children are born as blank tablets-believed children's experiences determine who they are.
11. Promoted that the mother could best teach children (home schooling).
14. Established the Ecological Approach-all children develop through many different environments.

15. Believed in praising children's success, which supported his Hierarchy of Needs.

16. Believed that children's personalities and social skills grow and develop in response to society's demands.

Down

1. Opened the first private kindergarten in Boston.
2. Developed ZPD and scaffolding concepts under his Sociocultural Theory.
4. Translated the bible, allowing people to be educated in their own language (reading).

6. The first woman in Italy to earn a medical degree and believed in a child-centered approach.

7. Believed the teacher's role is similar to a gardener-founded the kindergarten "Garden of Children".
10. Often called the "father of the common schools" because of the role he played in helping set up the elementary school system in the U.S.
12. Environment determines children's beliefs, behaviors, and achievements.

13. Wrote the first picture book, *Orbis Pictus*.