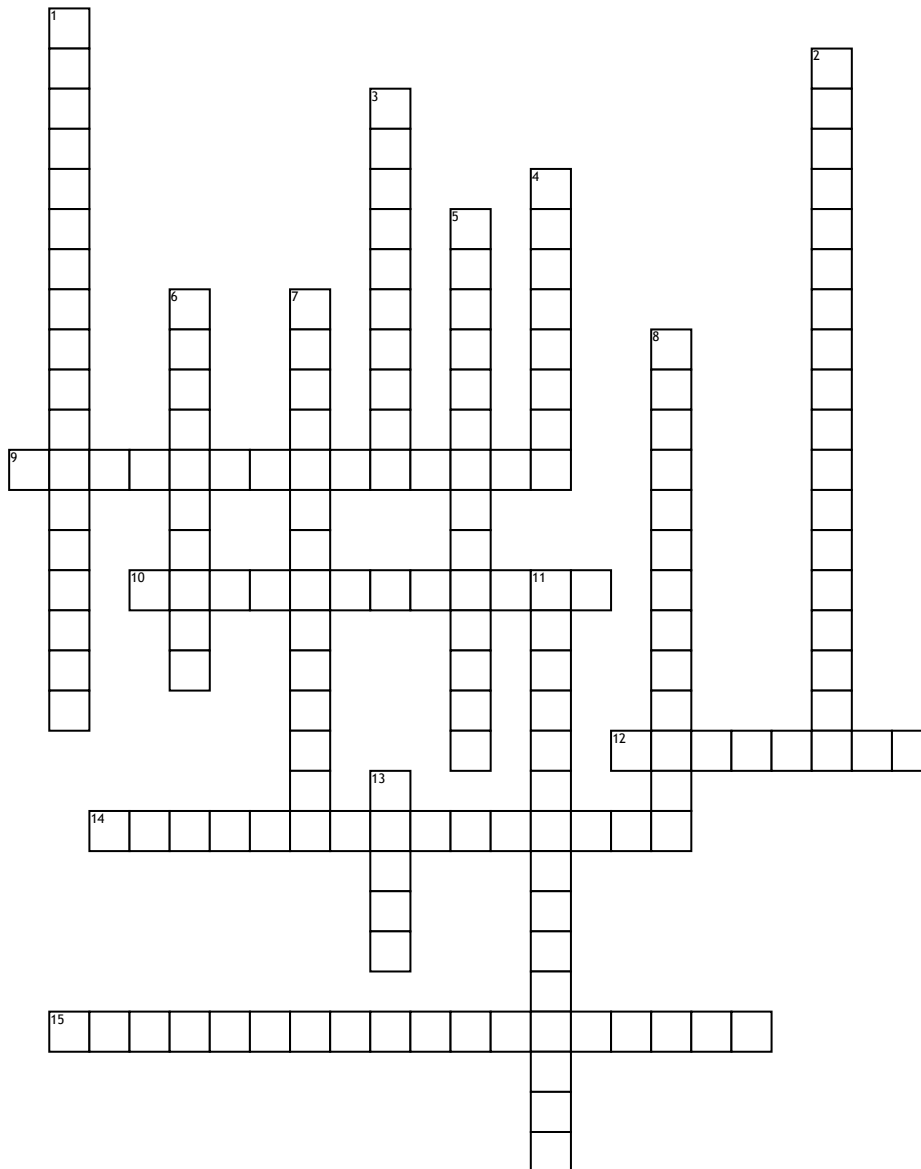


# Chapter 3 Vocabulary



## Across

9. an 18th century intellectual movement that emphasized the use of reason and scientific method as means obtaining knowledge  
 10. an economic system in which nations seek to increase their wealth and power by obtaining large amounts of gold and silver and by establishing a favorable balance of trade  
 12. a crop grown by a farmer for sale rather than for personal use  
 14. the transatlantic system of trade in which goods and people, including slaves, were exchanged between Africa, England, Europe, the West Indies, and the colonies in North America  
 15. the transfer of the British monarchy from James to William and Mary in 1688-1689

## Down

1. an order in which Britain prohibited its American colonists from settling west of the Appalachian Mountains  
 2. a conflict in North America, lasting from 1754 to 1763, that was a part of a worldwide struggle between France and Britain and that ended with the defeat of France and the transfer of French Canada to Britain  
 3. a series of laws enacted by parliament, beginning in 1651, to tighten England's control of trade in its American colonies  
 4. a trade law enacted by Parliament in 1764 in an attempt to reduce smuggling in the British colonies in North America

5. a 1739 uprising of slaves in South Carolina, leading to the tightening of already harsh slave laws  
 6. the legislative body of England  
 7. a reveal of religious feeling in the American colonies during the 1730s and 1750s  
 8. the voyage that brought enslaved Africans to the West Indies and later to North America  
 11. an English policy of relaxing the enforcement of regulations in its colonies in the colonies continued economic loyalty  
 13. a person who becomes the property of others