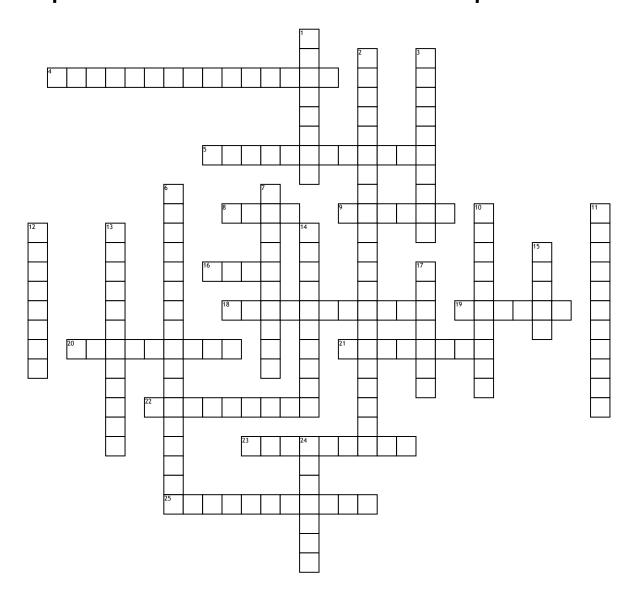
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## Chapter 3 - American Free Enterprise Vocab



## Across

- **4.** The concept that everyone can compete in the marketplace
- **5.** The force that encourages people and organizations to improve their material well-being
- **8.** Free Rider- Someone who would not choose to pay for a certain good or service, but who would get the benefits of it anyway if it were provided as a public
- **9.** In-Kind Benefits- Goods and services provided for free or at greatly reduced
- 16. Welfare- Government aid to the
- **18.** The rivalry among sellers to attract customers while lowering costs
- **19.** Cash Transfers- Direct payments of money to eligible poor
- **20.** Public Good- A shared good or service for which it would be impractical to make consumers pay individually and to exclude

- **21.** Public Disclosure Laws- Laws requiring companies to provide full information about their
- **22.** Macroeconomics-The study of the behavior and decision making of entire
- **23.** Interest Group- A private organization that tries to persuade public officials to act or vote according to group members'
- **25.** Market Failure- A situation in which the market does not distribute resources

## Down

- 1. Work Ethic- A commitment to the value of work and purposeful
- 2. The concept that people have the right and privilege to control their possessions as they wish
- **3.** Microeconomics- The study of the economic behavior and decision making of small units, such as individuals, families, and
- **6.** The concept that people may decide what and when they want to buy and sell

- **7.** Public Sector- The part of the economy that involves the transactions of the
- **10.** Private Sector- The part of the economy that involves the transactions of individuals and
- 11. Business Cycle- A period of macroeconomic expansion followed by a period of
- **12.** Technology- The process used to produce goods and
- **13.** The concept that people may decide what agreements they want to enter into
- 14. Poverty Threshold- An income level below that which is needed to support families or
- **15.** Public Interest- The concerns of the public as a
- 17. Externality- An economic side effect of a good or service that generates benefits or costs to someone other than the person deciding how much to produce or
- **24.** GDP- The total value of all final goods and services produced in a particular