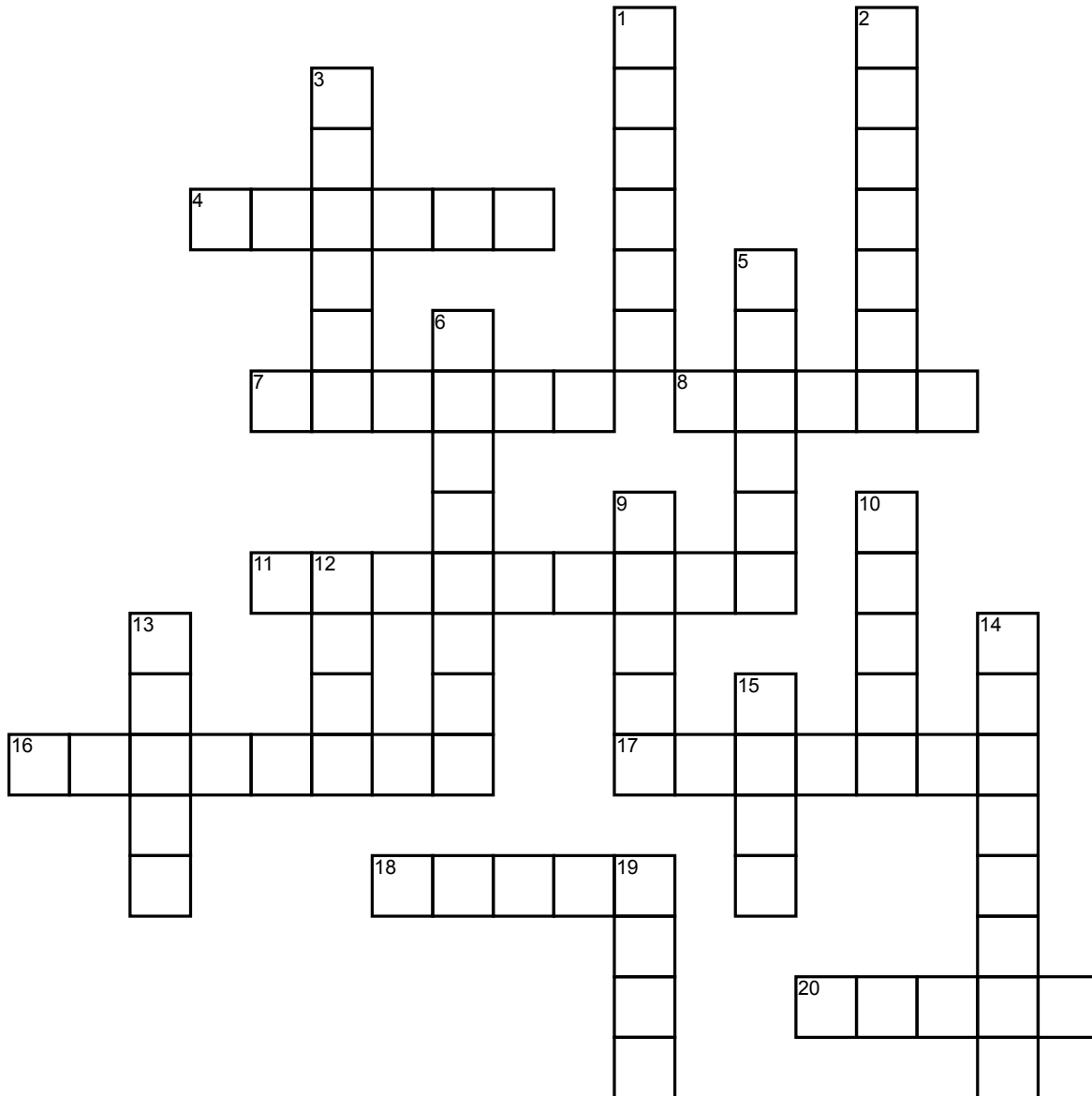


# Chapter 8 Islamic Civilization



**Across**

- 4. Seljuk Leader
- 7. The leader of an Arab tribe
- 8. A religion based on the teachings of Muhammad
- 11. A tool that helps sailors navigate by the position of the stars
- 16. Groups of traveling merchants and animals
- 17. Islamic code of law
- 18. Giving of Alms 5 pillars

**20. Prayers 5 pillars**

**Down**

- 1. Muslim marketplace
- 2. Profession of Faith 5 pillars
- 3. A Muslim leader
- 5. A Muslim house of worship
- 6. The tower of a mosque from which Muslims are called to prayer
- 9. A green area in a desert fed by underground water

**10. Group of Muslims who accepted the rule of the Umayyad caliphs**

- 12. Group of Muslims who believed the descendants of Ali should rule
- 13. The Holy Book of Islam
- 14. Creator and last prophet of Islam
- 15. Fasting during the month of Ramadan 5 pillars
- 19. Pilgrimage to Mecca 5 pillars