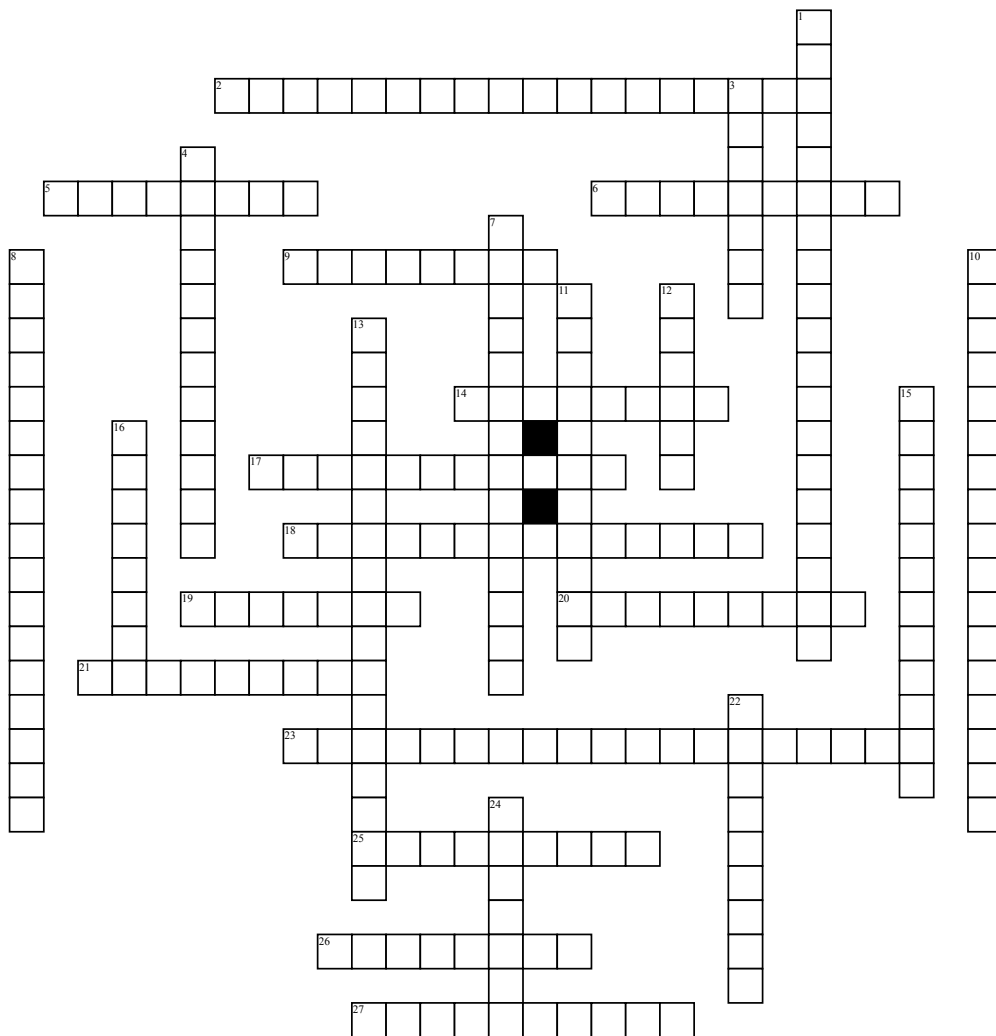


Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Chapter 8



## Across

2. The subjective, personal, or emotional meaning of a word or concept.  
 5. Basic speech sounds of language.  
 6. The process of thinking, gaining knowledge, and dealing with knowledge.  
 9. The tendency to repeat wrong solutions or faulty responses.  
 14. The basic rate at which an event occurs overtime.  
 17. A predisposition to perceive or respond in a particular way.  
 18. Difficulty making a decision in the face of many alternatives.  
 19. A set of rules for combining language units into meaningful speech or writing.  
 20. Impulsive thought that does not use formal logic or clear reasoning.

21. Shortcut or rule of thumb for finding a solution to a problem.

23. Tendency to perceive an item only in terms of its most common use.

25. An ideal model used as a prime example of a particular concept.

26. A vivid waking fantasy.

27. Ability to combine mental elements in new and useful ways.

## Down

1. A problem solution achieved by following a series of step by step rules

3. A sudden mental reorganization of a problem that makes the solution obvious.

4. Mental pictures or visual depictions used in memory and thinking.

7. Drawing conclusions on the basis of formal principles of thinking.

8. Thinking that produces many ideas or alternatives.

10. The exact, dictionary definition of a word or concept.

11. Experiencing a sense that is normally associated with another sense.

12. Rules for ordering words when forming a sentence.

13. A concept defined by the relationship between features of an object or between an object and its surroundings.

15. Ability to speak 2 languages

16. Words or symbols, and rules for combining them, that are used for thinking and communication.

22. Study of meanings in words and language.

24. Mental category for classifying things based on common features or properties.

## Word Bank

Functional fixedness  
 Relational concept  
 Creativity  
 Fixation  
 Logical Thought  
 Synesthesia

Connotative meaning  
 Algorithmic Solution  
 Mental State  
 Day dream  
 Divergent Thinking  
 Phonemes

Cognition  
 Syntax  
 bilingualism  
 Base Rate  
 Heuristic

Choice Overload  
 Prototype  
 Language  
 Mental Images  
 Denotative meaning

Insight  
 Concept  
 Grammar  
 Semantics  
 Intuition