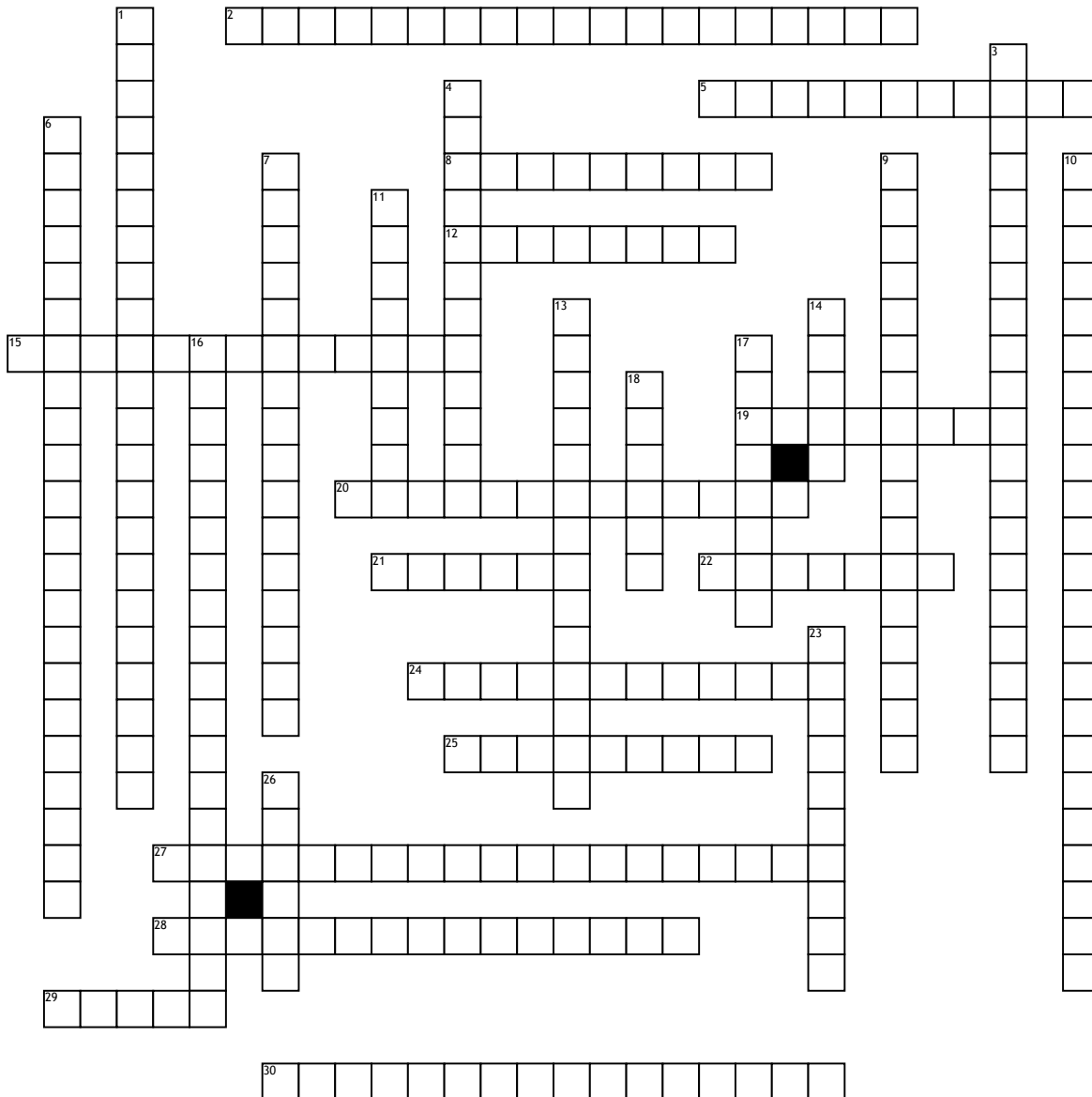


Chs. 1-6 Summative Assessment



Across

2. the variable that researchers manipulate in an experiment
5. a person's identity, or set of beliefs about what one is like as an individual
8. type of development involving the ways that growth and change in intellectual capabilities influence a person's behavior
12. the systematic, meaningful arrangement of symbols, which provides the basis for communication
15. the one trait that is expressed when two competing traits are present
19. broad explanations, and predictions about phenomena of interest
20. the most severe health threat to children younger than age 6, according to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Resources
21. the basic nerve cell of the nervous system
22. an emotional response that corresponds to the feelings of another person

24. the influence of one's peers to conform to their behavior and attitudes

25. a factor that produces a birth defect
27. the status of adolescents who commit to a particular identity following a period of crisis during which they consider various alternatives
28. death within the first year of life
29. the average performance of a large sample of children of a given age
30. the collection of social skills that permit individuals to perform successfully in social settings

Down

1. research in which people of different ages are compared at the same point in time
3. difficulties in the acquisition and use of listening, speaking, reading, writing, reasoning, or mathematical abilities
4. a pattern of change occurring over several generations
6. the period at which people develop the ability to think abstractly
7. the realization that people and objects exist even when they cannot be seen
9. thinking that does not take into account the viewpoints of others
10. a type of correlation study in which some naturally occurring behavior is observed without intervention in the situation
11. the typical intelligence level found for people at a given chronological age
13. play that involves simple, repetitive activities typical of 3 year olds
14. the basic unit of genetic information
16. the most frequent injury to children between the ages of 5 to 9
17. having independence and a sense of control over one's life
18. the process by which information is initially recorded, stored and retrieved
23. the stage that begins about 8 weeks after conception and continues until birth
26. the way in which an individual combines words and phrases to form sentences