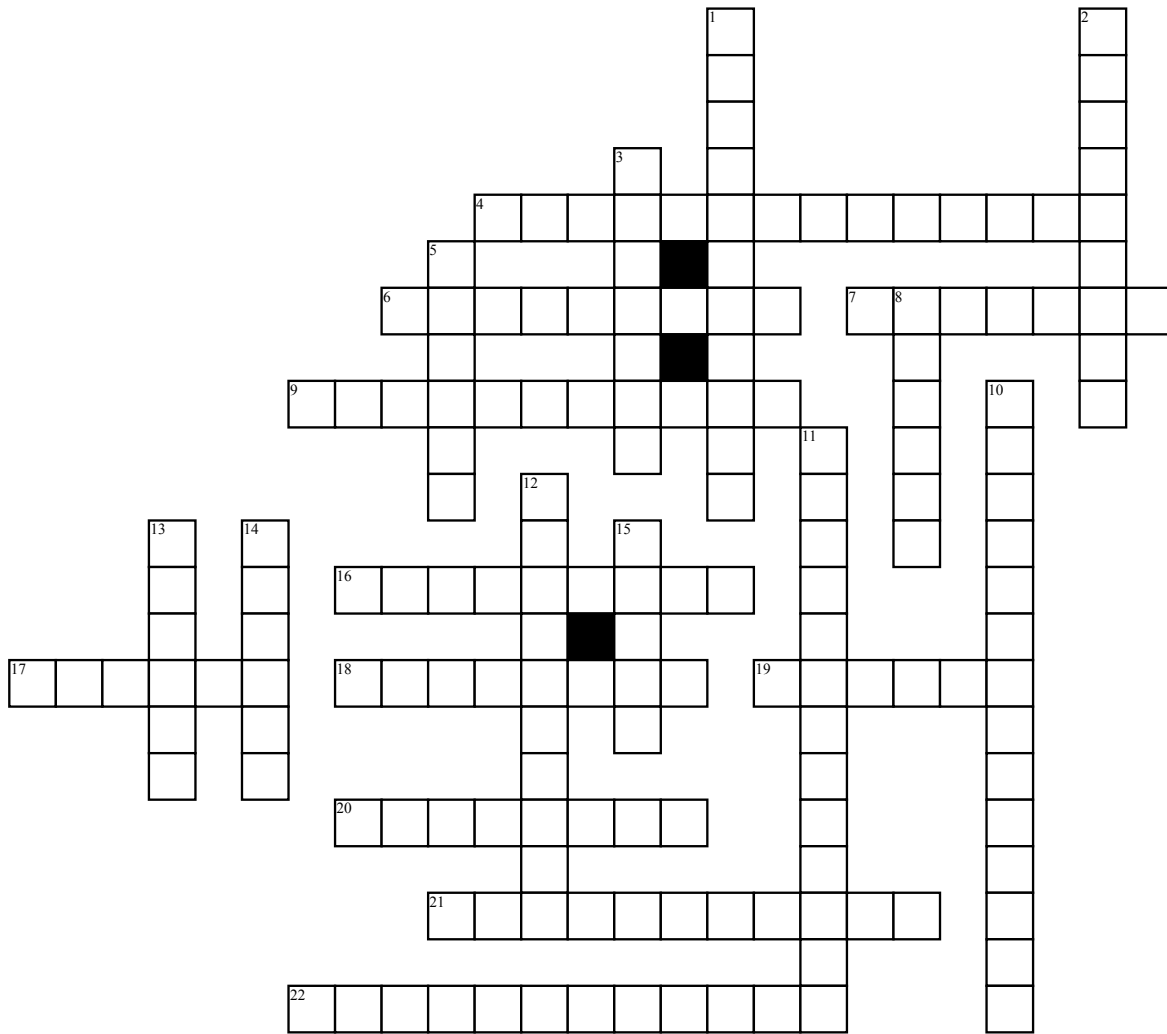


Crusades and Culture in the Middle Ages



Across

- 4. A type of vernacular literature, this heroic epic was popular in medieval Europe and described battles and political contents.
- 6. Of or pertaining to a technique.
- 7. To advance or move along a course.
- 9. The effect or result of an action.
- 16. A decree by the pope that forbade priests from giving the sacraments of the church to the people.
- 17. Bones or other objects connected with saints; considered to be worthy of worship by the faithful.
- 18. Military expeditions carried out by European Christians in the Middle Ages to regain the Holy Land from the Muslims.

- 19. An annual direct tax, usually on land or property, that provided a regular source of income for the French monarchy.
- 20. The study of religion and God.
- 21. A business organization that has a separate legal entity with all the rights and responsibilities of an individual.
- 22. Hostility toward or discrimination against Jews.

Down

- 1. In the fifteenth century, government in which power had been centralized under a king or queen.
- 2. A Christian rite.
- 3. An unbeliever; a term applied to the Muslims during the Crusades.
- 5. The denial of basic Church doctrines.
- 8. To eliminate.

- 10. The practice by which secular rulers both chose nominees to church offices and gave them the symbols of their office.
- 11. A medieval philosophical and theological system that tried to reconcile faith and reason.
- 12. The language of everyday speech in a particular region.
- 13. An interval of time.
- 14. To follow up or proceed with.
- 15. A written or oral defamatory statement or representation that conveys an unjustly unfavorable impression.