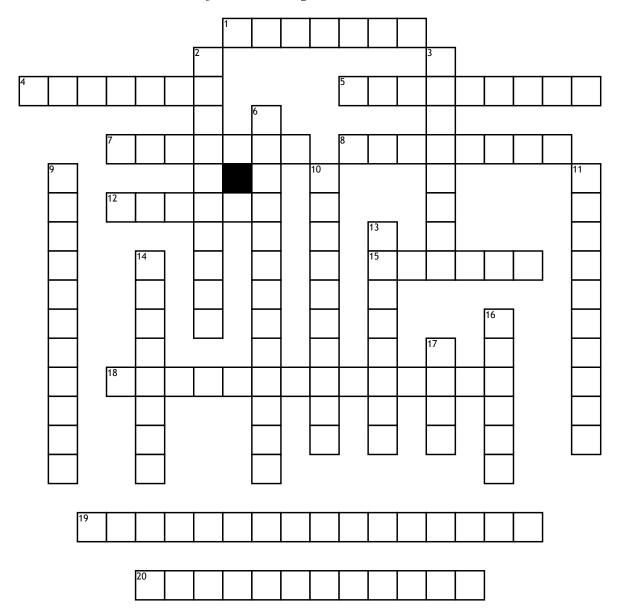
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## Early exploration



## Across

- **1.** An instrument that shows the direction of magnetic north
- **4.** The Portuguese ship that became the most famous ship of the European age of exploration
- **5.** An instrument used to plan a course, using the stars
- **7.** To start, to establish
- 8. A fort
- **12.** A fleet of warships
- 15. A Muslim house of worship
- **18.** To travel completely around something, usually by water

- **19.** A sea passage between the Atlantic and the Pacific along the north coast of North America
- **20.** A Spanish explorer

## **Down**

- 2. A large farm
- **3.** One of a series of expeditions Europeans made to regain control of Christian holy sites in the Middle East from the A.D 1000s to 1200s
- **6.** Settler who pays rent or provides work to a landowner in exchange for the right to use the landowners land

- **9.** A reawakening of culture and intellectual curiosity in Europe from the 1300s to 1600s
- 10. A journey to a holy place
- **11.** The use of scientific knowledge for practical purpose
- **13.** Resistance, such as to disease
- **14.** A religious community where farming was carried out and Native Americans were converted to Christianity
- **16.** A town in the Spanish-ruled lands
- **17.** A point of land that sticks out into the water, much like a peninsula