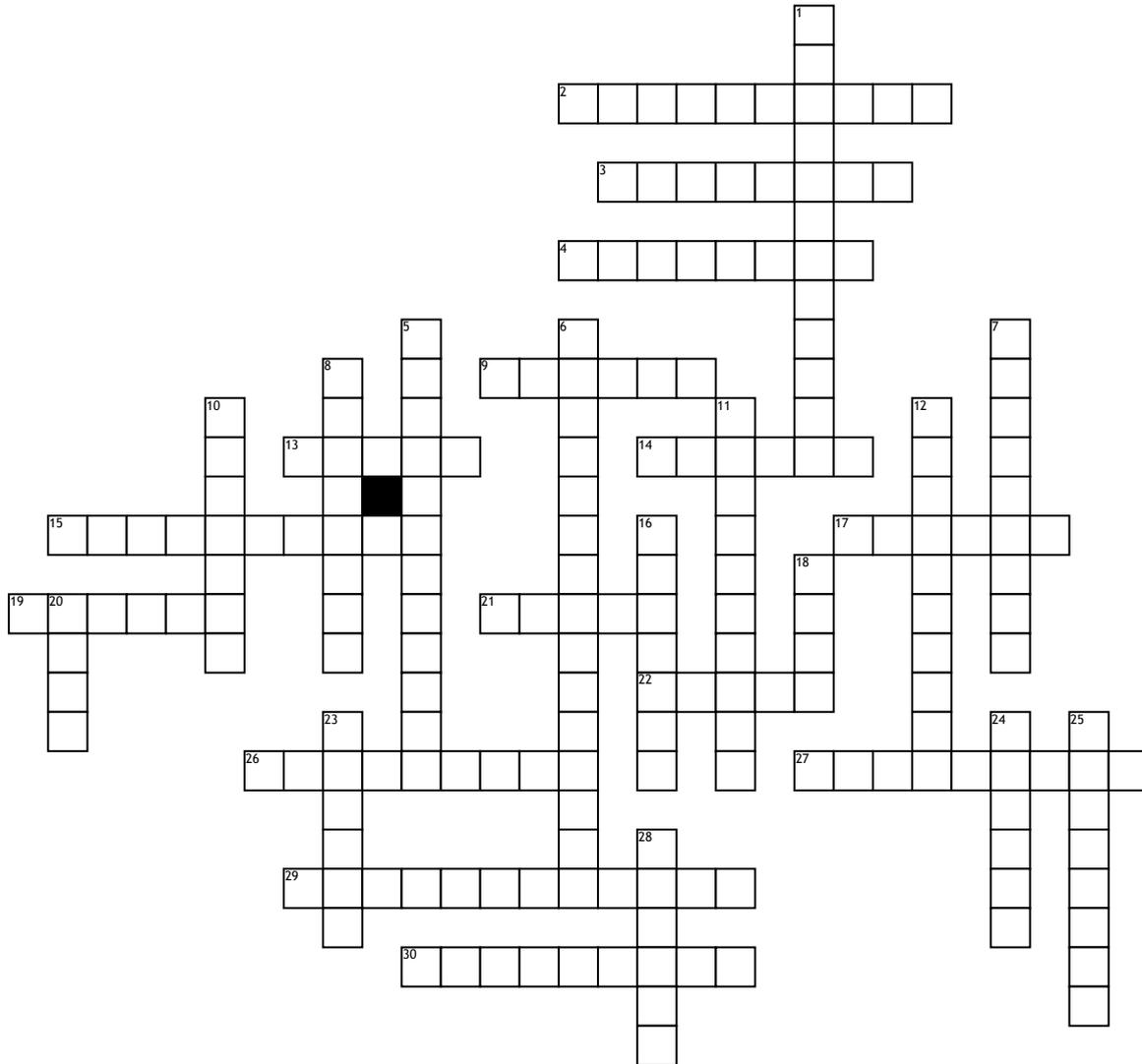


Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Europe



**Across**

- 2. Permanently frozen layer of soil beneath the surface of the ground
- 3. Romans constructed this in order to worship all of the gods
- 4. What is the largest city in Turkey?
- 9. This river allows ships easy access to the inland city of London
- 13. This was the site of the Minoan civilization
- 14. Long, steep-sided glacial valley now filled by seawater
- 15. Destructive masses of ice, snow and rock sliding down mountain sides
- 17. What have Europeans built that aid transportation and irrigation?
- 19. The other group that Romans borrowed their belief systems, customs, and engineering skills
- 21. A fine, rich soil that is carried by the wind

22. Western Europe's major river

- 26. One of the groups Romans borrowed their belief systems, customs, and engineering skills from
  - 27. Phillip II was originally from this country
  - 29. This peninsula in Northern Europe is mountainous
  - 30. Constantinople was the capital of this empire
- Down**
- 1. How many miles does most of Europe lie within a seacoast?
  - 5. Primarily Ireland and Great Britain; are cool, hilly, & rainy
  - 6. A tangle of mountain ranges and valleys located in southeastern Europe
  - 7. System in which monarchs or lords gave land to nobles in return for pledges of loyalty
  - 8. This was the ancient enemy of Rome that when defeated after the 3rd Punic War allowed Rome to forge a true empire

- 10. Christianity developed from this religion
- 11. Belief in one God
- 12. What percent approximately lives below sea level in the Netherlands?
- 16. An Alpine wind, occasionally blows bitter cold air into southern France
- 18. Large banks of earth and stone that hold back water
- 20. Other ancient civilization that shaped modern European culture
- 23. Was one ancient civilization that shaped modern European culture
- 24. Low-lying area from which seawater has been drained to create new farmland
- 25. Hot, dry winds from Africa
- 28. Rome gained this territory from Carthage after the First Punic War