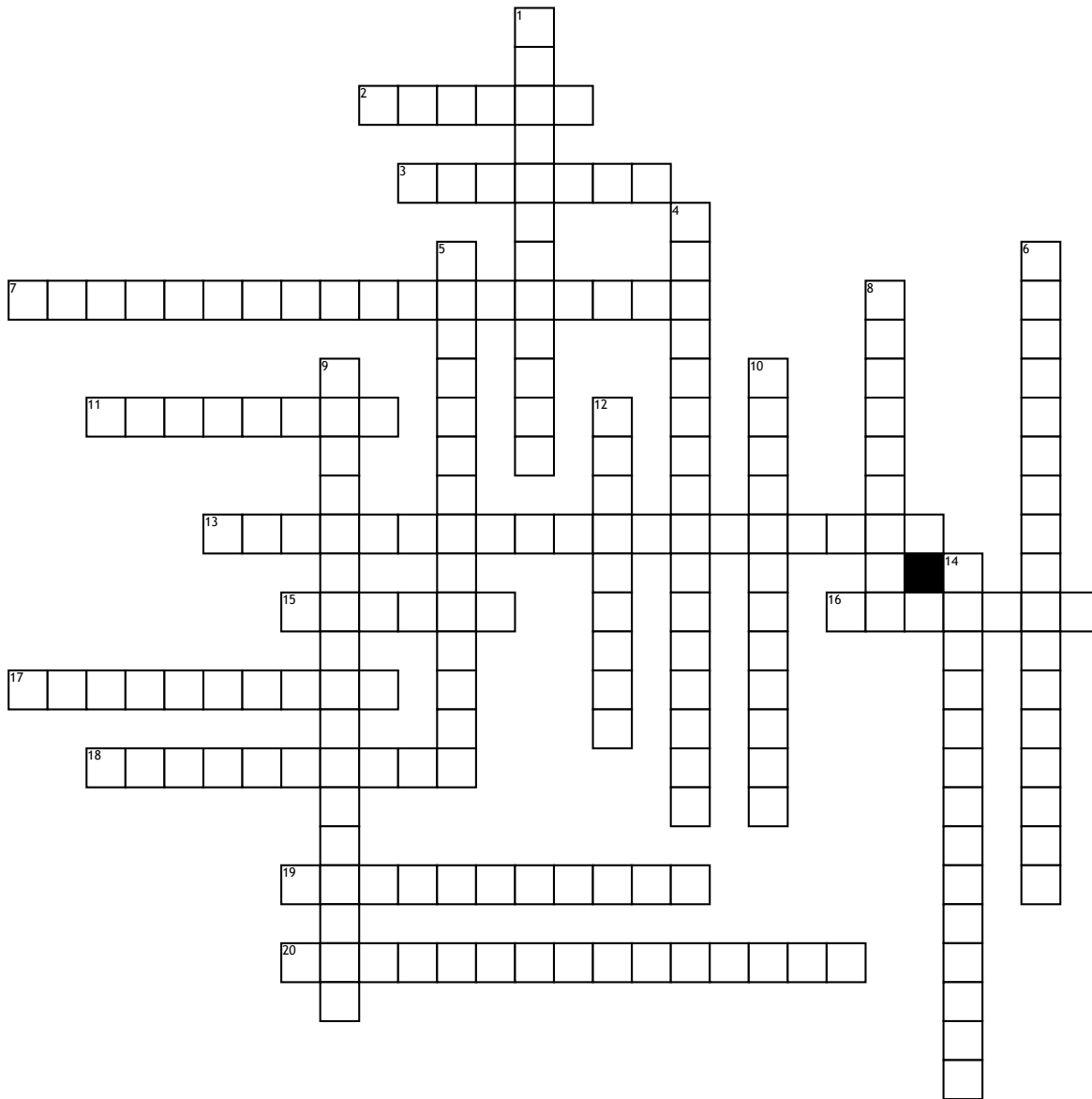


# Exploration & Colonization Vocabulary



## Across

2. group of people settled in a distant land that are ruled by the government of their native land  
 3. Scandinavian sailors who briefly settled in present-day Canada around 1000 AD  
 7. first European to see the Pacific Ocean  
 11. series of religious wars fought by European Christians against Turkish Muslims in an attempt to gain control of the Holy Land (the Middle East region)  
 13. founded the first Spanish colony in the Americas on an island he called Hispaniola  
 15. Native Americans who Columbus encountered in the Caribbean  
 16. ship with a steering rudder and triangular sails

17. Right to demand taxes and labor from Native Americans in the Spanish colonies

18. period from 500-1350 when most Europeans lived on feudal manors ruled by lords

19. large estate farmed by many workers

20. which pointed north, helped ship captains to sail straight course

## Down

1. period from the late 1300s- 1600 when Europeans experienced a "burst in learning"

4. conquered the Inca Empire

5. Spanish conquistador who defeated the Aztec empire with just 600 men

6. the exchange of goods and ideas between the Americas and the rest of the world

8. ruled the Aztec empire at the time of its defeat by the Spanish

9. led the first expedition to sail around the world

10. Spanish word for conqueror

12. instrument used to measure the positions of the stars and figure out latitude

14. code of laws that stated how the Spanish colonies would be ruled and organized