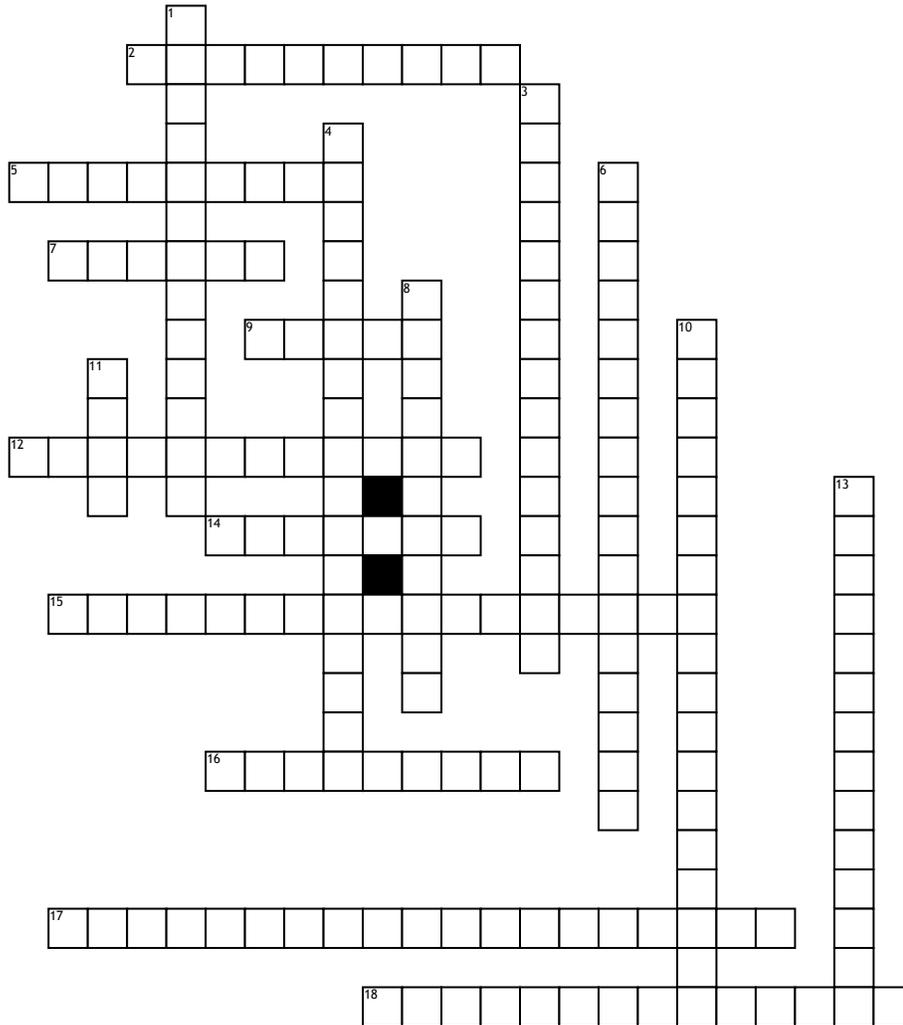


# Exploration & Colonization crossword



**Across**

- 2. Being Columbus' largest ship
- 5. an instrument formerly used to make astronomical measurements.
- 7. a disease caused by a deficiency of vitamin C.
- 9. a chronic skin disease that is endemic in tropical America.
- 12. an English sea explorer and navigator during the early 17th century, best known for his explorations of present-day Canada and parts of the northeastern United States.
- 14. a small, fast Spanish or Portuguese sailing ship of the 15th-17th centuries.

- 15. A line between Spanish and Portuguese territory was first defined by Pope Alexander VI (1493) and was later revised by the Treaty of Tordesillas (1494).
- 16. was a Venetian navigator and explorer whose 1497 discovery of the coast of North America under the commission of Henry VII of England was the first European exploration of the mainland
- 17. an Italian explorer, navigator, and colonizer.
- 18. was a Breton explorer who claimed what is now Canada for France.

**Down**

- 1. a person who draws or produces maps.
- 3. a nobleman of the Portuguese royal household, was a Portuguese explorer.

- 4. a Portuguese explorer who organised the Spanish expedition to the East Indies from 1519 to 1522.
- 6. was an important figure in 15th-century Portuguese politics and in the early days of the Portuguese Empire.
- 8. was a Portuguese explorer and the first European to reach India by sea.
- 10. was a Spanish explorer, governor, and conquistador.
- 11. one of the three Spanish ships used by Italian explorer Christopher Columbus in his first voyage to the West Indies in 1492
- 13. a rocky headland on the Atlantic coast of the Cape Peninsula, South Africa.

**Word Bank**

- |                    |                     |                       |                      |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Ferdinand Magellan | Line of Demarcation | Bartholomew Dias      | Santa Maria          |
| John Cabot         | Pinta               | Cape of good hope     | Christopher Columbus |
| Cartographers      | Nina                | Scurvy                | Jacques Cartier      |
| Astrolabe          | Henry the Navigator | Vasco Nunez de Balboa | Caravel              |
| Vasco de Gama      | Hendry Hudson       |                       |                      |