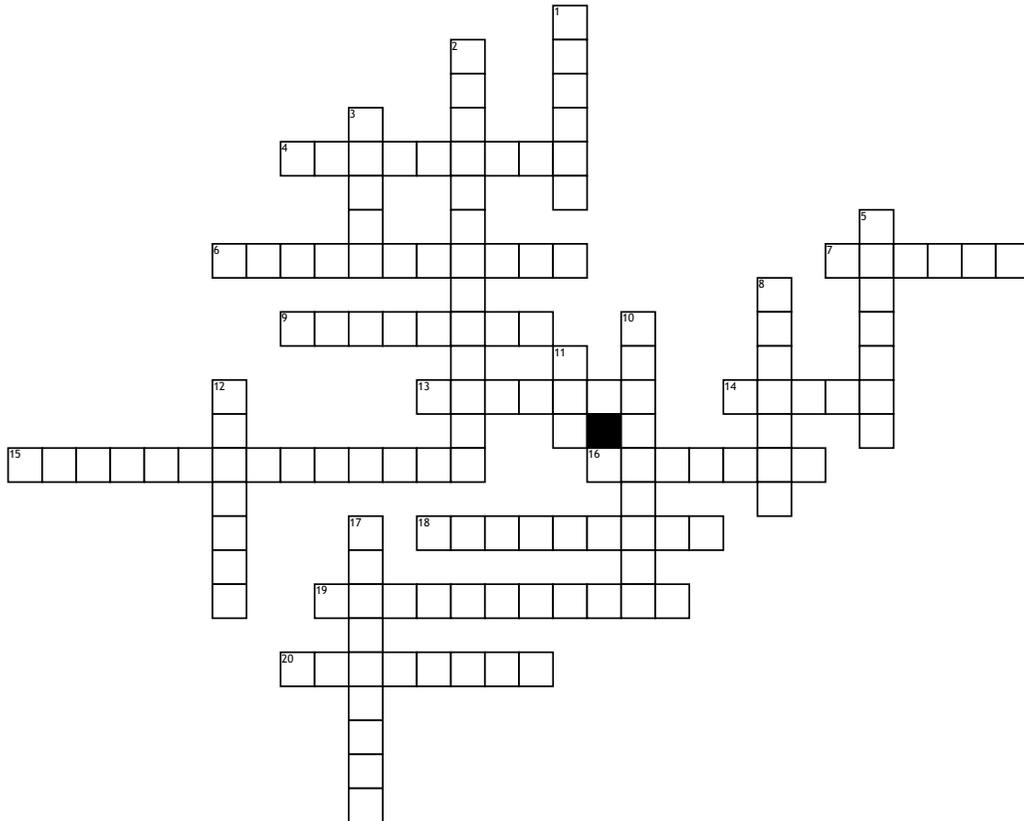


Exploration and Colonization



Across

- 4. a Spanish conquistador
- 6. the act of searching for the purpose of discovery of information or resources.
- 7. an area that is controlled by or belongs to a country and is usually far away from it.
- 9. Spanish explorer and conquistador
- 13. doubly reflecting navigation instrument that measures the angular distance between two visible objects
- 14. a British explorer, navigator, cartographer, and captain in the British Royal Navy.
- 15. theory or model that originated during the Age of Enlightenment
- 16. an act of traveling from one place to another.

18. a Portuguese explorer who organised the Spanish expedition to the East Indies from 1519 to 1522, resulting in the first circumnavigation of the Earth

- 19. someone who practices philosophy.
- 20. French Enlightenment writer, historian, and philosopher famous for his wit, his criticism of Christianity, especially the Roman Catholic Church

Down

- 1. a person whose job it is to work as a member of the crew of a commercial or naval ship or boat, especially one who is below the rank of officer.
- 2. an intellectual and philosophical movement that dominated the world of ideas in Europe during the 17th to 19th century.
- 3. Portuguese explorer and the first European to reach India by sea.

5. an instrument used for navigation and orientation that shows direction relative to the geographic cardinal directions.

8. A revolutionary ship developed by the Muslims which enabled people to travel faster and further than before.

10. navigational instrument used to determine latitude while at sea.

11. a diagrammatic representation of an area of land or sea showing physical features, cities, roads, etc.

12. Breton explorer who claimed what is now Canada for France.

17. English philosopher and physician, widely regarded as one of the most influential of Enlightenment thinkers and commonly known as the "Father of Liberalism".

Word Bank

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|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Philosopher | sailor | Jacques | Francisco | james |
| journey | Voltaire | Ferdinand | Sextant | Social contract |
| John Locke | Exploration | vasco | caravel | Compass |
| map | Colony | Enlightenment | astrolabe | Hernando |