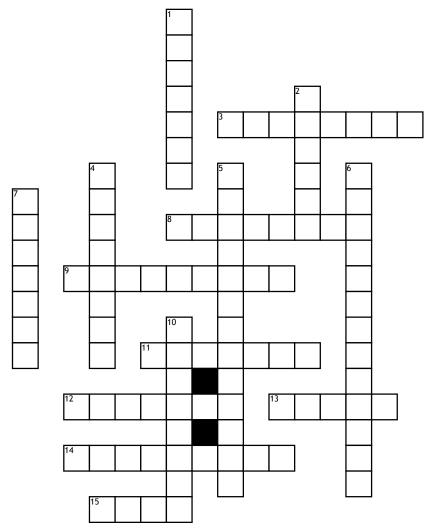
First Civilizations: Africa and Asia



<u>Across</u>

- 3. decode
- **8.** picture that symbolizes an idea or action
- **9.** wedge-shaped writing of the ancient Sumerians
- **11.** plant that grows along the banks of the Nile; paperlike material
- **12.** title of the rulers of ancient Egypt
- **13.** a triangular area of marshland formed by deposits of silt at the mouth of some rivers
- **14.** system of ranking people within a society
- **15.** a layer of rich soil

<u>Down</u>

- 1. ruling family
- **2.** chief minister who supervised the business of government in ancient Egypt
- **4.** pyramid-temple dedicated to the chief god or goddess of an ancient Sumerian city-state
- **5.** form of picture writing developed by the ancient Egyptians
- **6.** practice of preserving the bodies of the dead
- 7. system of ancient Egyptian writing, simpler than hieroglyphics, that was developed for everyday use
- 10. a waterfall

Word Bank

silt	vizier	papyrus	mummification	hierarchy
decipher	ideogram	dynasty	hieroglyphics	ziggurat
cuneiform	delta	demotic	pharaoh	cataract