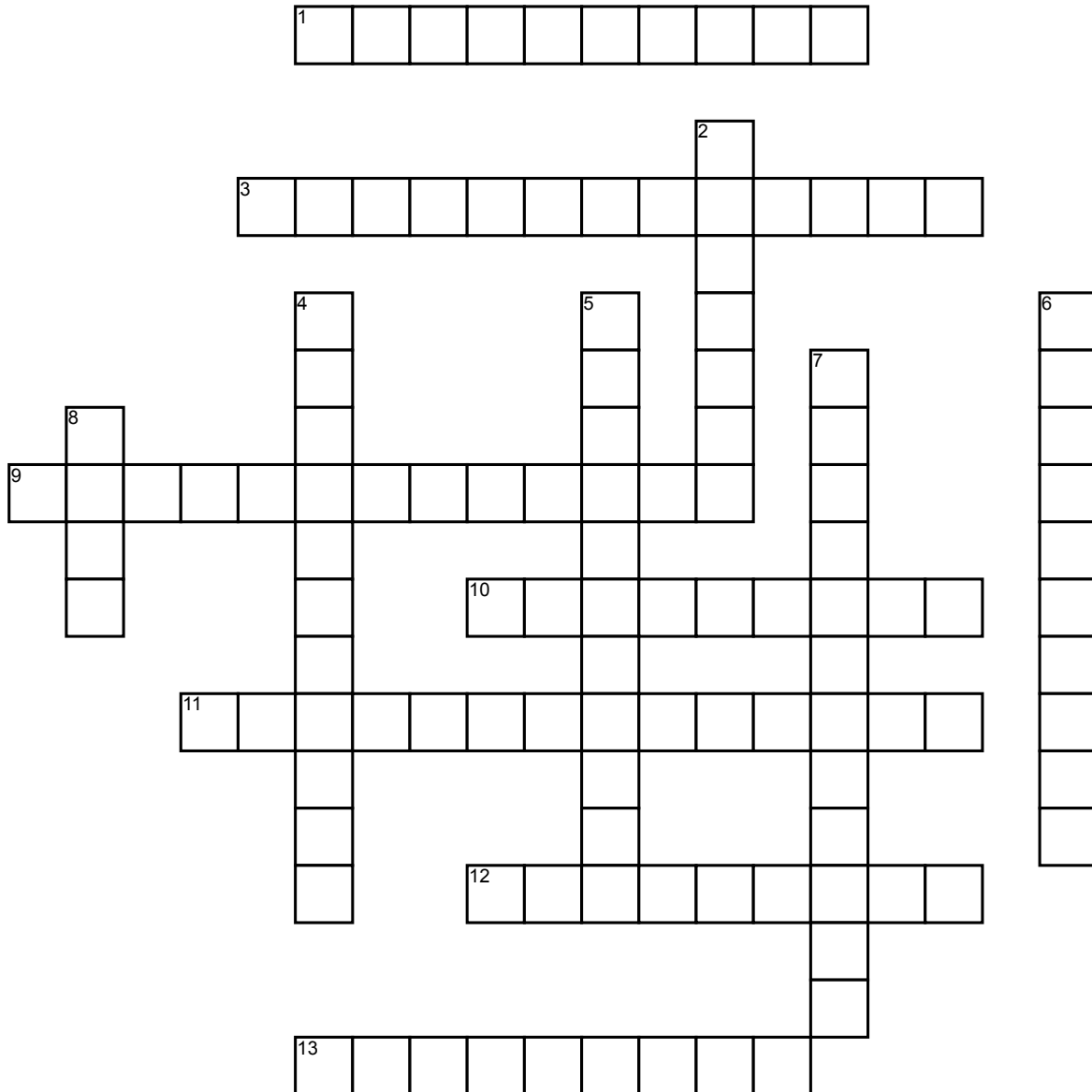


Forestry



Across

- 1. a layer of vegetation beneath the main canopy of a forest.
- 3. the substance of which a thing is made or composed; component or constituent matter.
- 9. the scientific study of the interrelated patterns, processes, flora, fauna and ecosystems in forests.
- 10. the ability to endure difficult conditions
- 11. arrange or classify
- 12. the top layer of foliage in a forest, forming the canopy

13. a biological community of interacting organisms and their physical environment.

Down

- 2. the branch of biology that deals with the relations of organisms to one another and to their physical surroundings.
- 4. the period of time each day during which an organism receives illumination.
- 5. a fungus that grows in association with the roots of a plant in a symbiotic or mildly pathogenic relationship

6. a number of people or things sharing a specified characteristic and following one after the other

- 7. the process whereby plants grown in a sheltered environment are gradually subjected to harsher conditions, so that when they are transplanted into their final position outdoors they can withstand adverse conditions, even a frost.
- 8. the trunk of the tree