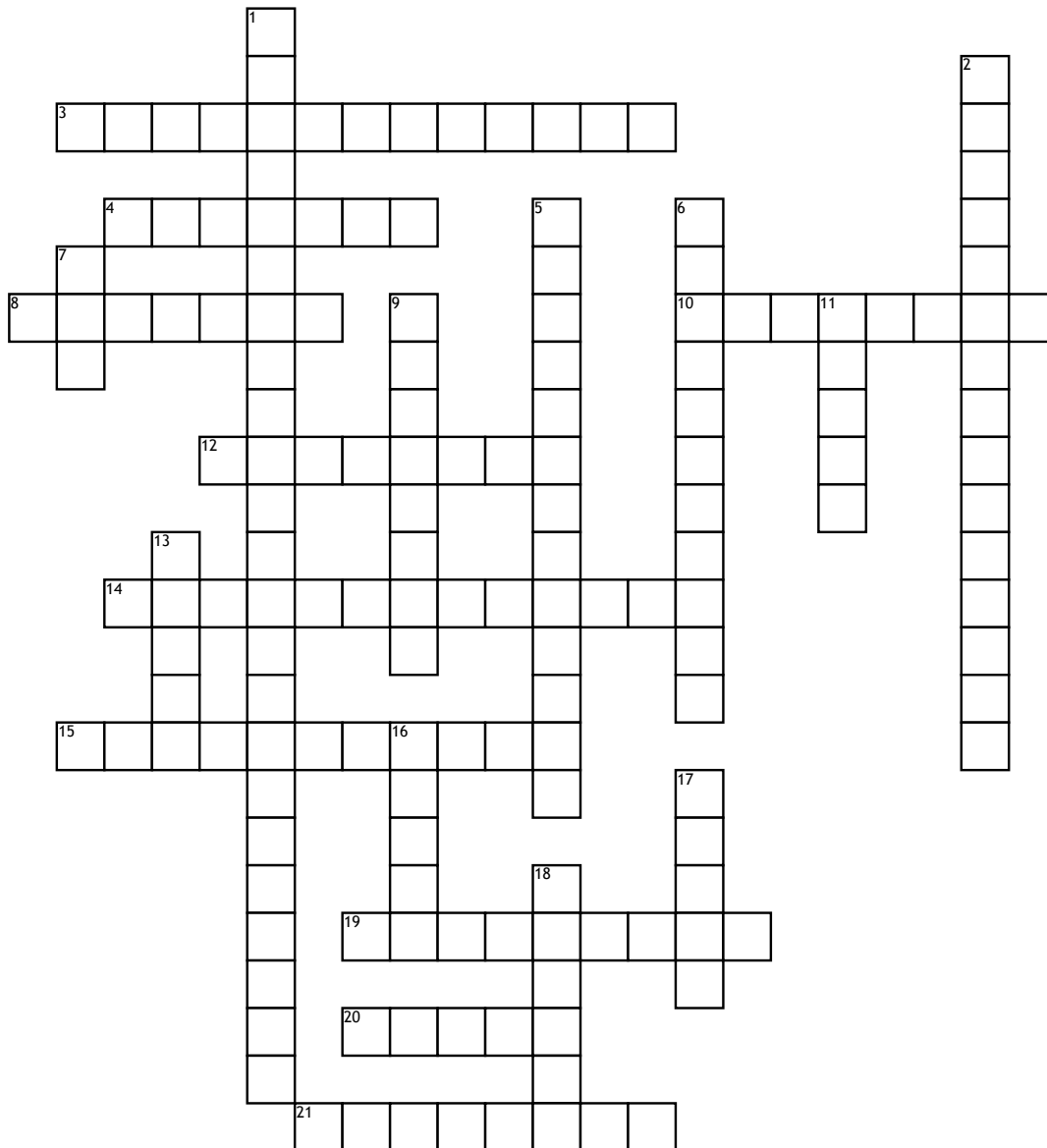


# Global



**Across**

- 3. Set up a Muslim dynasty and a bureaucracy with separate departments for farming, army, and treasury
- 4. Fused many Arabic words onto a Bantu base and was written in Arabic script
- 8. Grassy plain with irregular patterns of rainfall
- 10. Wealthy city, controlled trade routes
- 12. Founded the empire of Mali
- 14. Manufactured copper and gold jewelry and made iron tools

- 15. Term for a family organization in which Kinship ties are traced through the father
- 19. Expanded the Mali empire and worked to ensure peace and order throughout Mali.
- 20. Known as "Land of gold" because the king controlled gold-salt routes
- 21. Soldier king that used his army to forge the largest state that had ever existed in West Africa

**Down**

- 1. Farming method in which forest and brush are cut down and burned to create planting fields
- 2. Process by which fertile or semi-desert land becomes desert

- 5. Family unit consisting of parents and children
- 6. Term for a family organization in which Kinship ties are traced through the mother
- 7. Wealthy trading city
- 9. A Christian outpost located in mountains
- 11. Located in the rain forests of the Guinea coast, they traded pepper and ivory
- 13. Professional storyteller in early West Africa
- 16. Located on the upper cataracts of the Nile, ruled over Egypt
- 17. Title for the king of Mali
- 18. The largest desert in the world