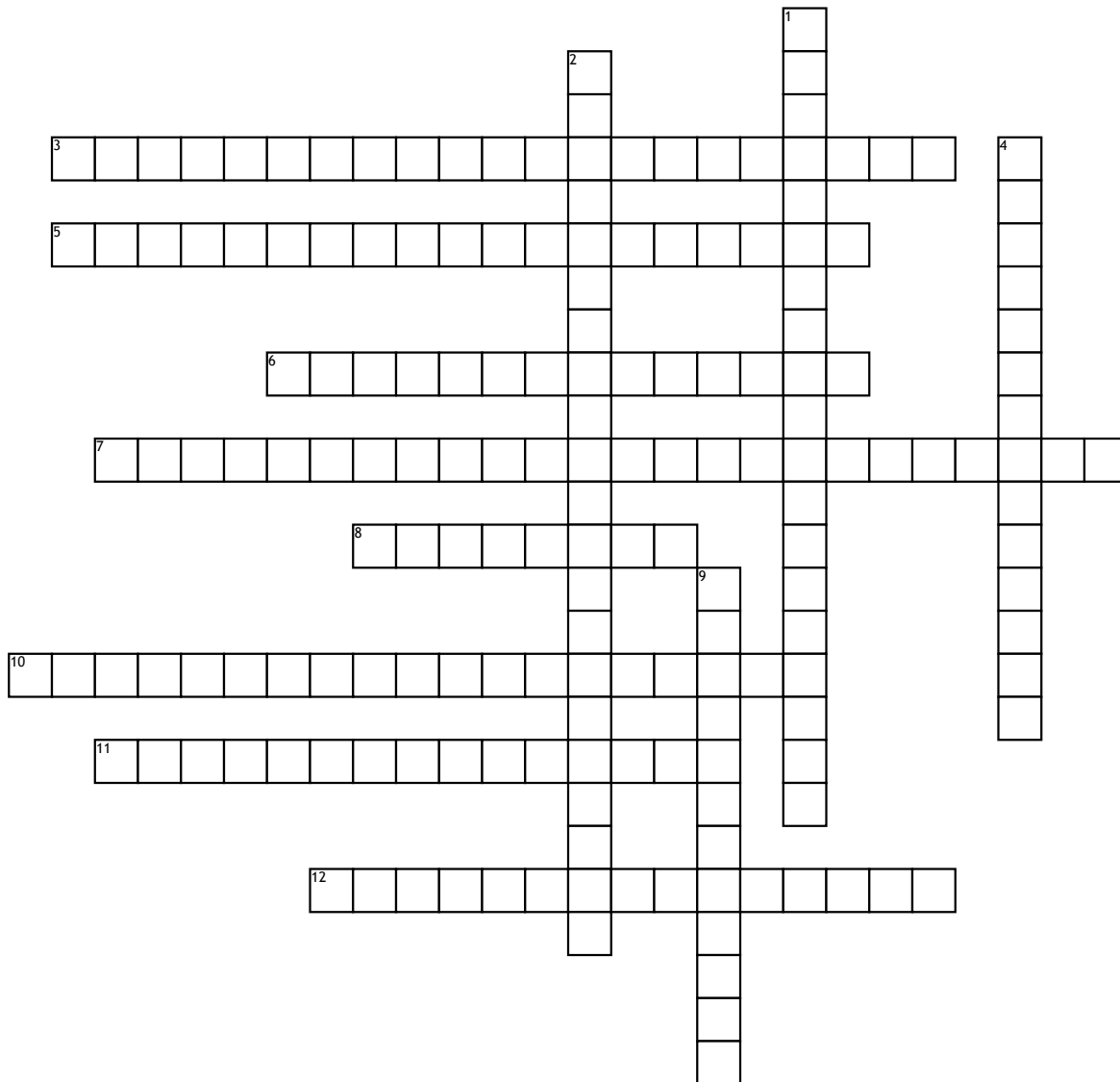


Name: \_\_\_\_\_

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# Industrialization/ Gilded Age Crossword



## Across

3. process of a company increasing production of goods or services at the same part of the supply chain.

5. law which prescribes the rule of free competition among those engaged in commerce.

6. led the expansion of the American steel industry in the late 19th century and became one of the richest Americans in history.

7. a 1,911-mile continuous railroad line constructed between 1863 and 1869 that connected the existing eastern U.S. rail network at Council Bluffs, Iowa with the Pacific coast at the Oakland Long Wharf on San Francisco Bay.

8. the exclusive possession or control of the supply of or trade in a commodity or service.

10. American business magnate who built his wealth in railroads and shipping.

11. a steel-making process, now largely superseded, in which carbon, silicon, and other impurities are removed

12. American business magnate and philanthropist. He is widely considered the wealthiest American of all time and the richest person in modern history.

## Down

1. the combination in one company of two or more stages of production normally operated by separate companies.

2. granting Congress the power "to Regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States"—to regulating railroad rates.

4. The Crédit Mobilier scandal, which came to public attention in 1872, was a two-part fraud conducted from 1864 to 1867 by the Union Pacific Railroad and the Crédit Mobilier of America construction company in the building of the eastern portion of the First Transcontinental Railroad.

9. abstention by governments from interfering in the workings of the free market.