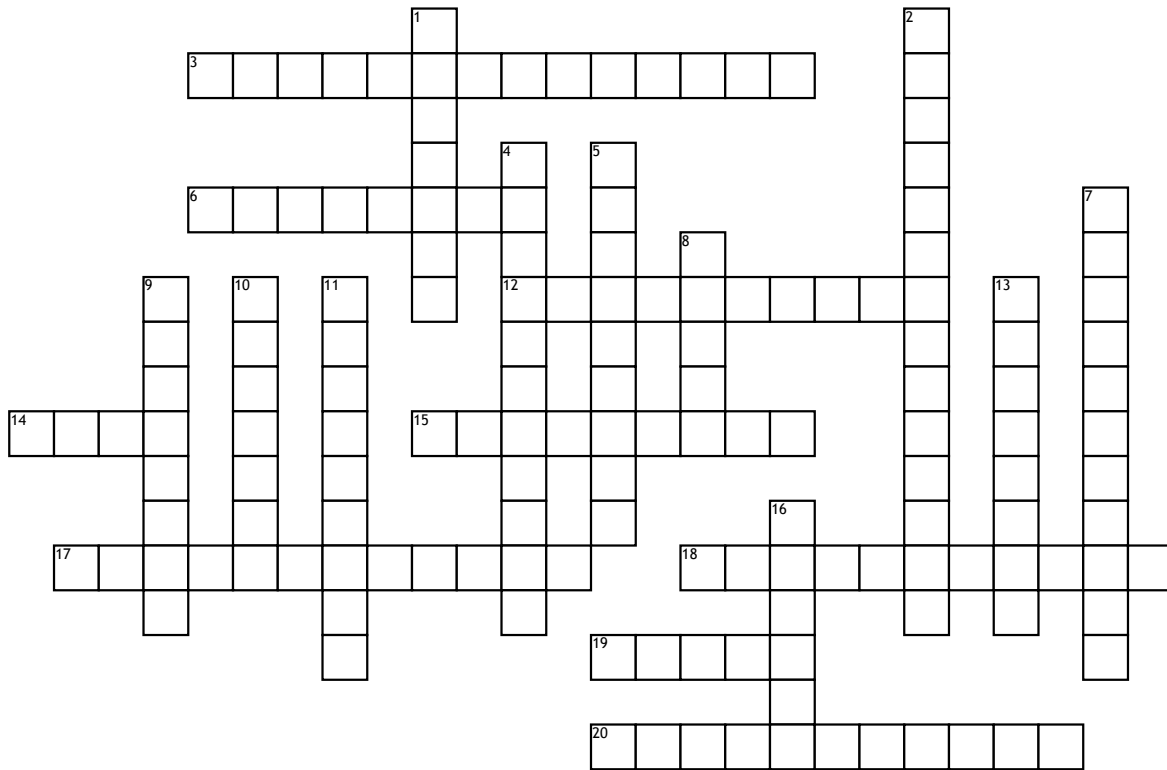


Name: _____

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Islam, Africa, and Feudalism



Across

- 3. the pope who wanted to make the Church independent of secular rulers
- 6. founder of the mali kingdom
- 12. Moroccan Muslim scholar, the most widely traveled individual of his time. He wrote a detailed account of his visits to Islamic lands from China to Spain and the western Sudan.
- 14. the branch of Islam whose members believe only the descendants of Muhammad can be the religious leader
- 15. emperor of Mali kingdom who made pilgrimage to Mecca
- 17. region in West Africa known for being very wealthy
- 18. king of the Franks and Holy Roman Emperor

- 19. A branch of Islam whose members acknowledge the first four caliphs as the rightful successors of Muhammad
- 20. King of Germany who was in conflict with Pope Gregory VII and begged for his forgiveness

Down

- 1. holy war
- 2. self-sufficient, economic structure that is the relationship between the lord and the peasants or serfs who produced all the necessary goods to keep the manor running
- 4. Trading kingdom founded by Sundiata in West Africa; Mansa Musa
- 5. French heroine and military leader inspired by religious visions to organize French resistance to the English and to have Charles VII crowned king

- 7. Leader of the Roman Catholic Church who asked European Christians to take up arms against Muslims, starting the Crusades
- 8. A major African language family. Collective name of a large group of sub-Saharan African languages and of the peoples speaking these languages. Famous for migrations throughout central and southern Africa.
- 9. founder of Islam
- 10. The famous Islamic scientist and philosopher who organized the medical knowledge of the Greeks and Arabs into the Canon of Medicine
- 11. relationship between those ranked in a chain of association
- 13. ancient network of trade routes
- 16. the chief Muslim civil and religious leader