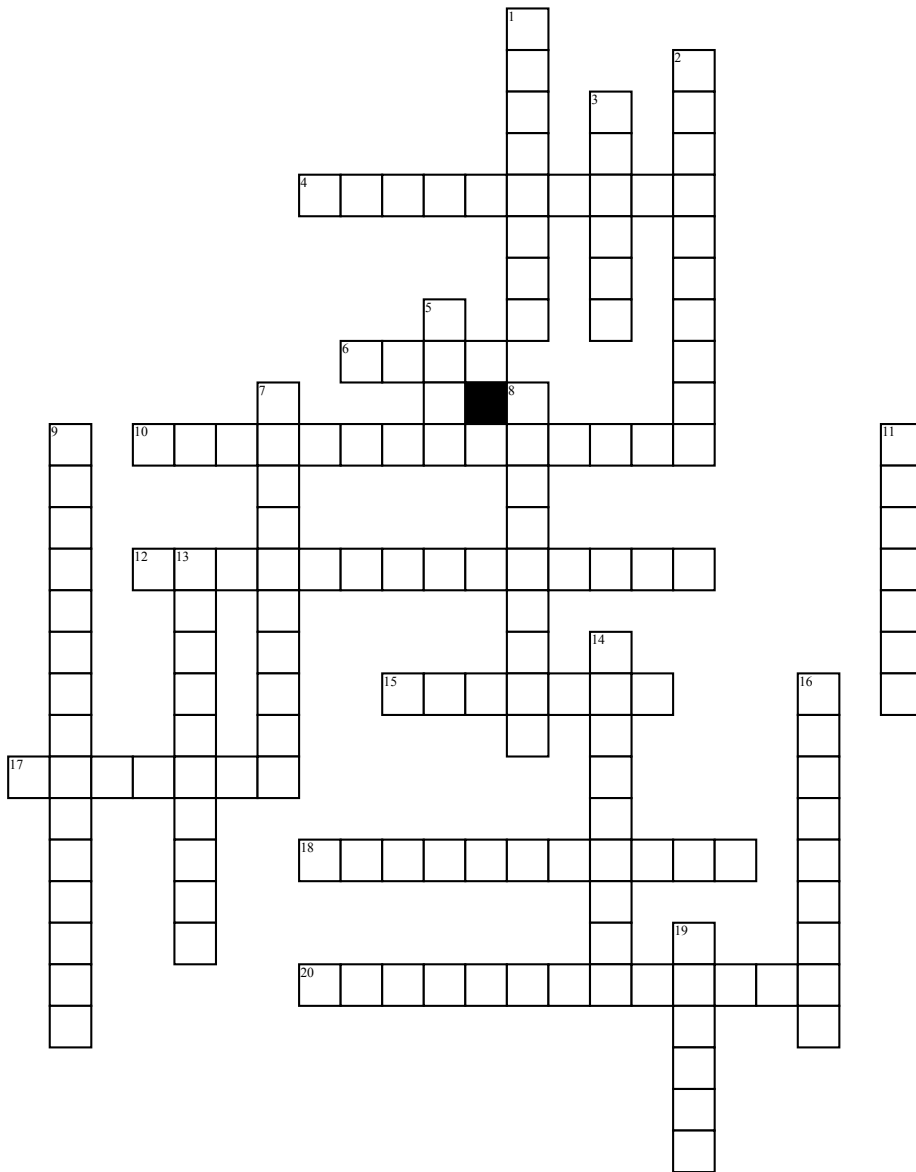


Medieval Times



Across

4. A wandering poet musician
 6. 1. An estate granted to a vassal by his lord
 10. Saxons, and the Franks use this to split Western Europe into three regions
 12. 2. Authority over all secular rulers
 15. A document that set out the rights and privileges of a town
 17. Starting in the late 700s, which group attacked Western Europe from the sea and broke the last threads of unity in Charlemagne's empire
 18. This included merchants, traders and artisans

20. Charlemagne sent this throughout his Kingdom to set up schools

Down

1. This is a code of conduct for knights
 2. A salaried worker in the guild system
 3. The Frankish leader who conquered the former Roman province of Gaul
 5. A peasant bound to the land
 7. To achieve salvation, medieval Christians believed they must receive these
 8. The vassal owed his first loyalty to his

9. Under this, monks and nuns took vows of obedience, poverty, and chastity

11. This crop restored fertility to the soil in the three-field system of rotating crops
 13. A trainee in a guild system
 14. This developed as a way for medieval society to protect themselves
 16. The founder of the first order of friars
 19. A mounted warrior