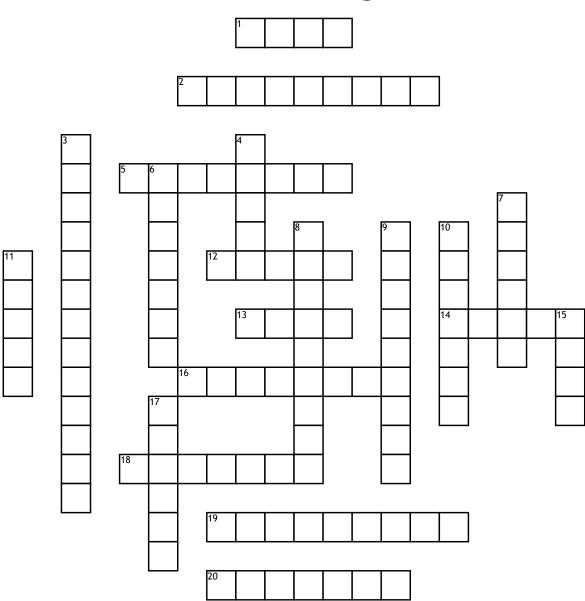
## Middle Ages



## <u>Across</u>

1. supreme leader of the Roman Catholic Church

**2.** a person belonging to a group that is considered uncivilized

**5.** the medieval knight's code of ideal behavior

**12.** a covering of metal or leather made to protect the body during combat

**13.** a deep, wide ditch filled with water

**14.** an organization of people in the same craft or trade

**16.** a singer or musician who sang or recited poems to music played on an instrument (such as a harp)

**18.** a skin and nerve disease that causes open sores on the body and can lead to serious complications and death

**19.** a system of organizing people into ranks, with those of higher rank having more power

**20.** a large bow used for firing feathered arrows

<u>Down</u>

**3.** to throw someone out of the church

4. a large estate held by a lord

6. a person who holds beliefs

contrary to the church

7. the land controlled by a ruler or lord

8. a community of monks

9. the economic and political system where the people pledge loyalty to a lord, and in return receive protection from the lord 10. armed warriors

**11.** peasants not free to leave the lord's land

**15.** the highest type of European noble

**17.** the body of people who perform the sacred functions of a church