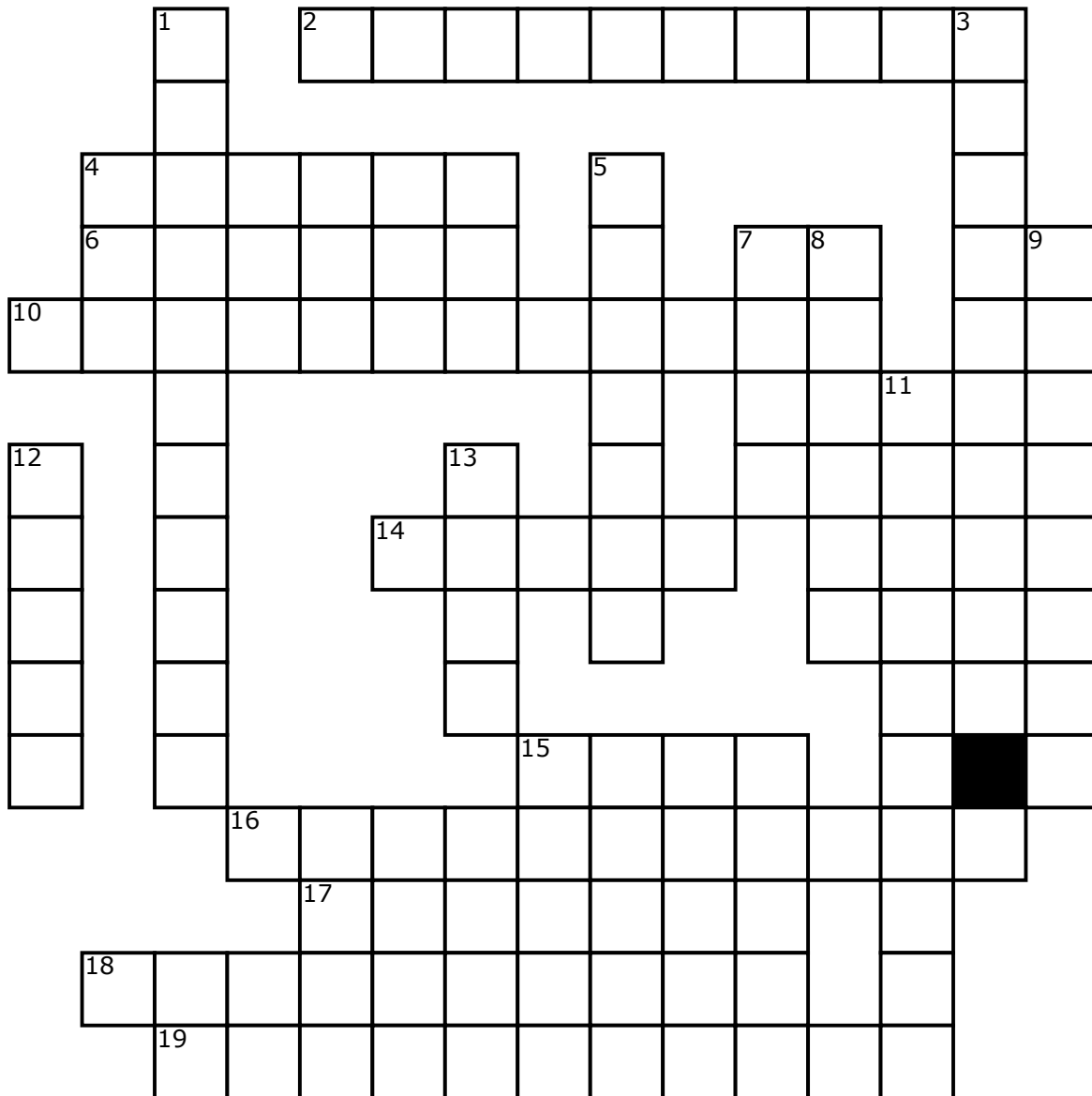


Middle ages



Across

- 2.** ends with ment
4. members of the military elite who received land or a benefice from a lord in return for military service and loyalty
6. a member of a Germanic people
10. the art of illuminating a manuscript
14. _____ the short
15. the estates that were granted to the vassals
16. found by Charles Martel
17. not belonging to or living in a monastic or other order

18. St. Benedict's sister, a nun, who influenced an adaptation of the "Rule" providing guidance for the religious life of women living in convents.

19. a book, document, or piece of music written by hand rather than typed

Down

- 1.** King of the Franks
3. the last three letters spell _____ food
5. _____ the 1st
7. In feudal Europe, a person who controlled land and could therefore grant estates to vassals.

8. In medieval Europe, was an armoured warrior who fought on horse back.

9. a code that knights adopted in the late Middle Ages

11. The historical period between the fall of Rome and the birth of the Renaissance; The medieval period.

12. A family's payment of one-tenth income to a church.

13. a person who is bound to the land and owned by the feudal lord.