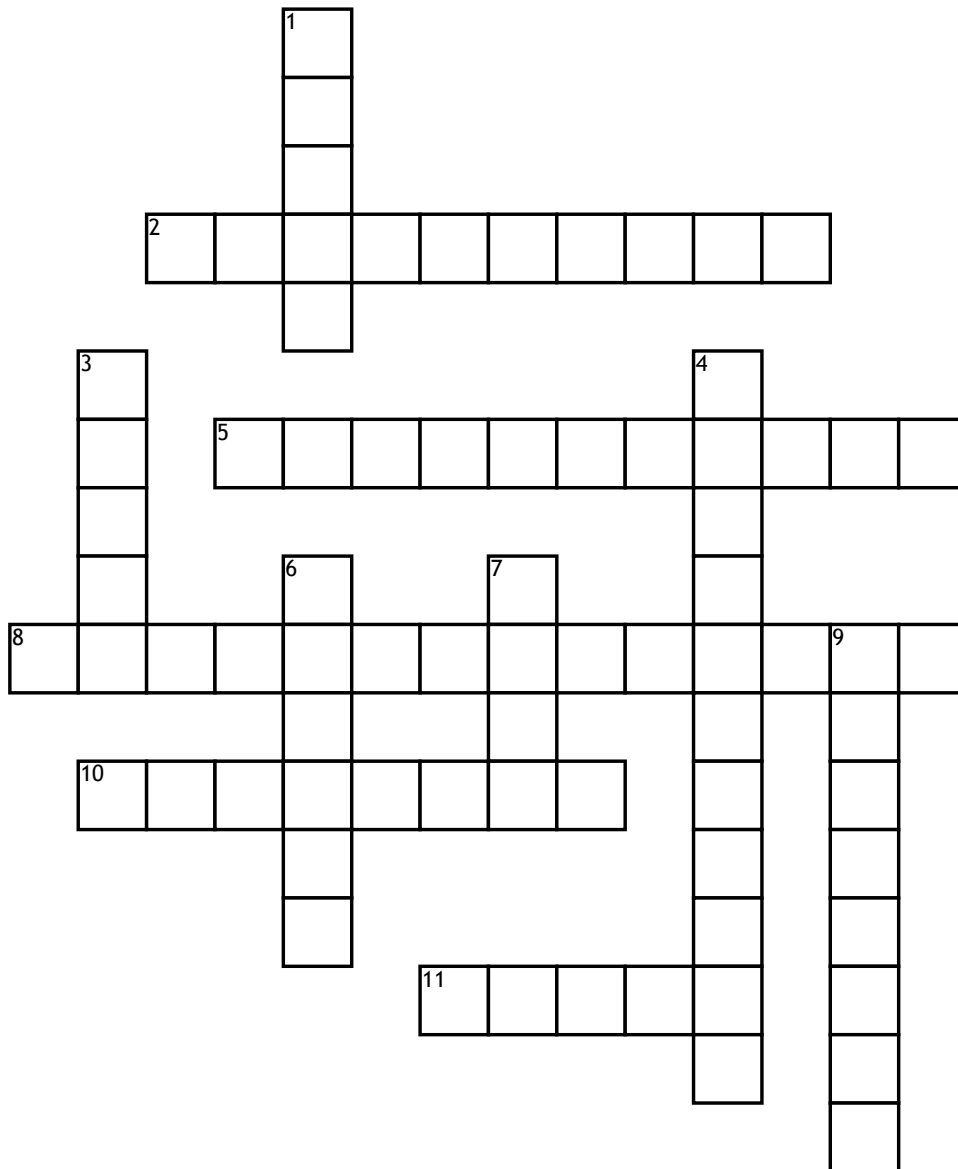


Middle ages



Across

- 2. the period of European history from the fall of the Roman Empire in the West to the fall of Constantinople
- 5. first emperor of the Romans and of what was later called the Holy Roman Empire
- 8. Contract Between a Villein and His Lord
- 10. contract between a lord and his vassals medieval military expedition, one of a series made by Europeans to recover the Holy Land from the Muslims
- 11. agricultural laborer bound under the feudal system to work on his lord's estate.

Down

- 1. someone or something having power, authority, or influence; a master or ruler
- 3. the practice of taking or paying a offering
- 4. political, economic, and social system by which the peasants of medieval Europe were dependent on their land and on their lord.
- 6. holder of land by feudal tenure on conditions of homage and allegiance.
- 7. bishop of Rome as head of the Roman Catholic Church
- 9. the medieval knightly system with its religious, moral, and social code.