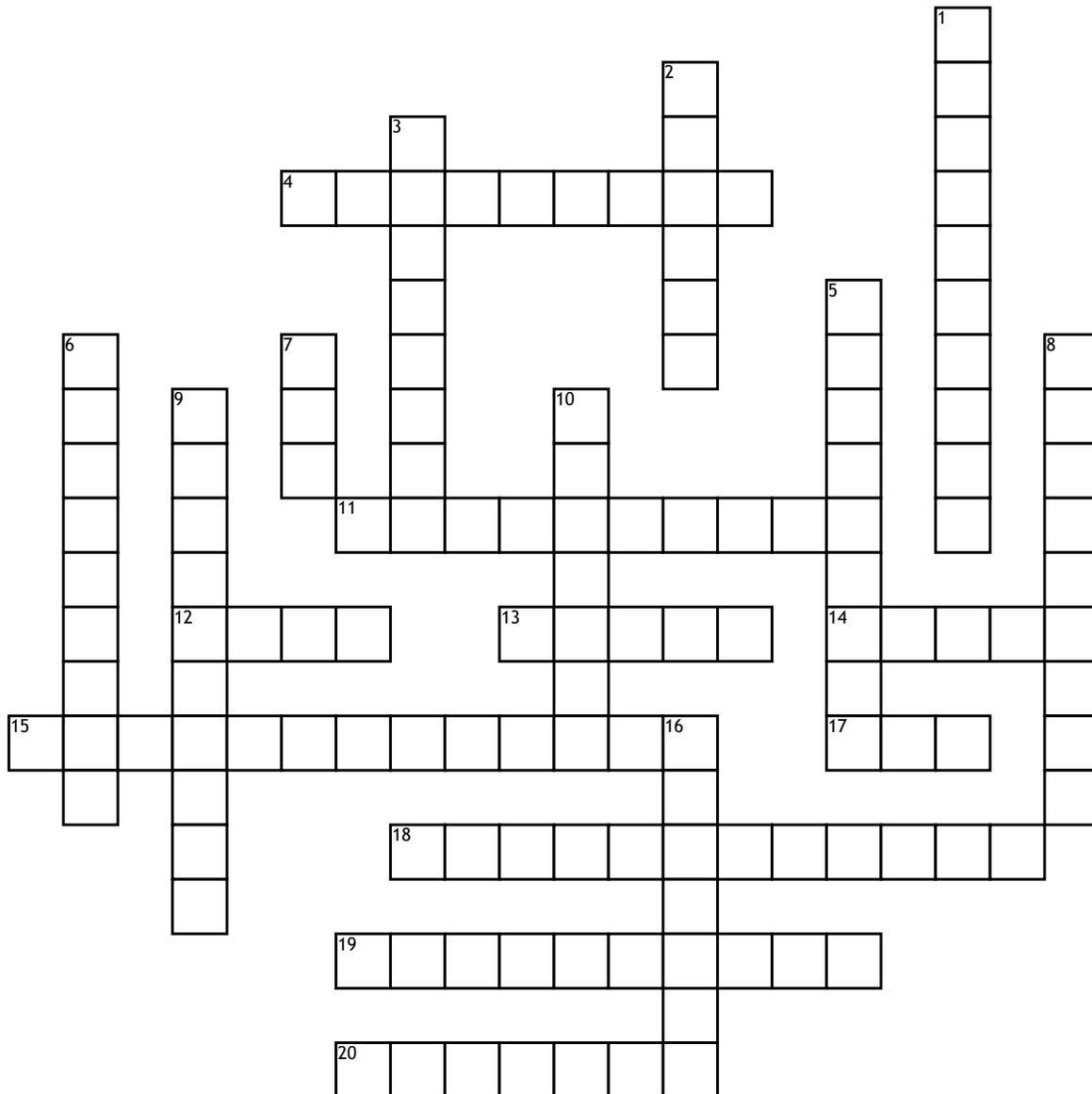


# Political Violence



## Across

4. It is a long, protracted campaign of political violence against the state from rural bases.

11. Some groups engage in \_\_\_\_\_ violence to achieve substantial or total political autonomy.

12. It occurs when the top leader or part of the leadership group is replaced by violent means or the explicit threat of violence.

13. They are spontaneous and relatively disorganized group violence.

14. When a significant proportion of the population in a region actively supports a separatist movement, and political violence emerges on a large scale, it is \_\_\_\_\_ war

15. \_\_\_\_\_ violence is the state's excessive reliance on force and oppressive laws.

17. When a group uses conventional weapons in a rival's territory in a sporadic and prolonged manner that does not involve full-scale military conflict, it is called \_\_\_\_\_-intensity conflict.

18. \_\_\_\_\_ was entail the direct, sustained confrontation of the military forces of two or more states within a defined space on the soil of one of the combatants.

19. The country where the "Tulip Revolution" occurred in 2005.

20. The country where the "Rose Revolution" occurred in 2003.

## Down

1. It is a rapid and fundamental transformation of the state organization and the class structure.

2. The negotiated revolutions in Soviet bloc states are called \_\_\_\_\_ revolutions.

3. It happens when group political violence results in the murder of many members of one ethnic group by its rival.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ violence is the use of actual physical violence or very serious threats of such violence to achieve political goals.

6. Premeditated, politically motivated violence perpetrated against noncombatant targets by sub-national groups or clandestine agents.

7. It is interstate violence that is sustained and organized and (usually) involves hostilities between the regular military forces of the states.

8. It is frequent, premeditated, and widespread violence, involving more people.

9. \_\_\_\_\_ revolution occurs when legal, generally nonviolent political action is effectively mounted to achieve a fundamental transformation of the political system.

10. The country where the "Orange Revolution" occurred in 2004.

16. The country of successful revolution during the Arab Spring.