

Quality and Safety Terminology

1. measurable items that reflect the quality of care provided. A. run chart
2. an adverse patient acquired condition related to one's hospitalization B. Hospital-acquired condition
3. organization that advances and disseminates scientific knowledge to improve human health C. quality improvement
4. national agency that surveys hospitals and certifies compliance with quality standards D. Joint Commission
5. serious and costly errors in health care delivery that should not occur E. clinical indicators
6. unexpected occurrence involving patient death or serious injury F. Sentinel event
7. Framework for taking action to systematically make changes that lead to measurable improvements in health care services. G. root cause analysis
8. adhering to best known methods & repeating key tasks in the same way until a better way is found. H. Never events
9. error that could have harmed a patient, but serious harm did not occur as a result of chance. I. adverse event
10. an event results in unintended harm to a patient by an act of commission or omission rather than by the underlying disease of the patient. J. pareto chart
11. a type of bar graph that reflects the frequency with which problems occur so that the most commonly occurring problems are readily visible. K. standardization
12. graph of date in time order that helps identify any changes that occur over time. L. near miss
13. method of problem solving that helps to identify how and why an event occurred. M. flowcharts
14. tool that maps what actually occurs during the process versus what is intended. N. Institute of Medicine (IOM)