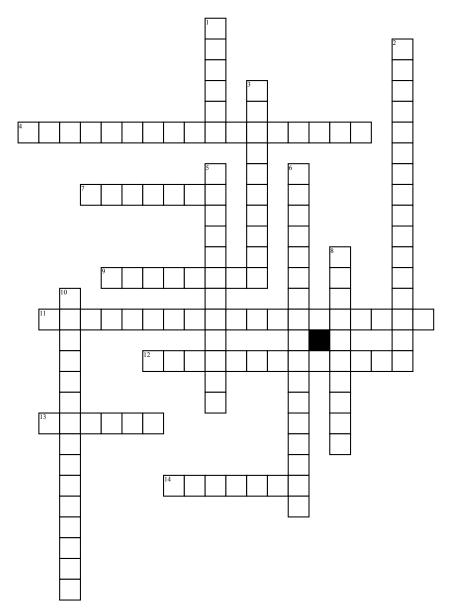
## Social Studies Review



## Across

- **4.** exchange of people, plants, animals, and ideas between the Eastern and Western Hemisphere
- 7. in Spanish colonial America, a person of mixed Spanish and American Indian ancestry
- **9.** explorer or slave hunter in colonial Brazil
- **11.** Treaty signed between Spain and Portugal in 1494 that divided the non-European world between them
- **12.** the leg of the triangular trade on which enslaved Africans were transported for Africa to the Americas **13.** revolt

**14.** in Spanish colonial America, a person of African and European descent

## Down

- 1. in Spanish colonial America, an American born descendant of Spanish settlers
- 2. a trade route believed to exist connecting Europe and Asia by sea through the Arctic Archipelago and around the northern coast of North America
- **3.** right granted by the Spanish government to its American colonists to demand labor or tribute from American Indians

- **5.** a leader in the Spanish conquests of America, Mexico, and Peru in the 16th century
- **6.** line set by the Treaty of Tordesillas dividing the non-European world into two zones one controlled by Spain one controlled by Portugal
- **8.** in Spanish colonial America, a person born in Spain
- 10. colonial trade routes connecting Europe, its colonies, the West Indies, and Africa in which goods and enslaved Africans were exchanged