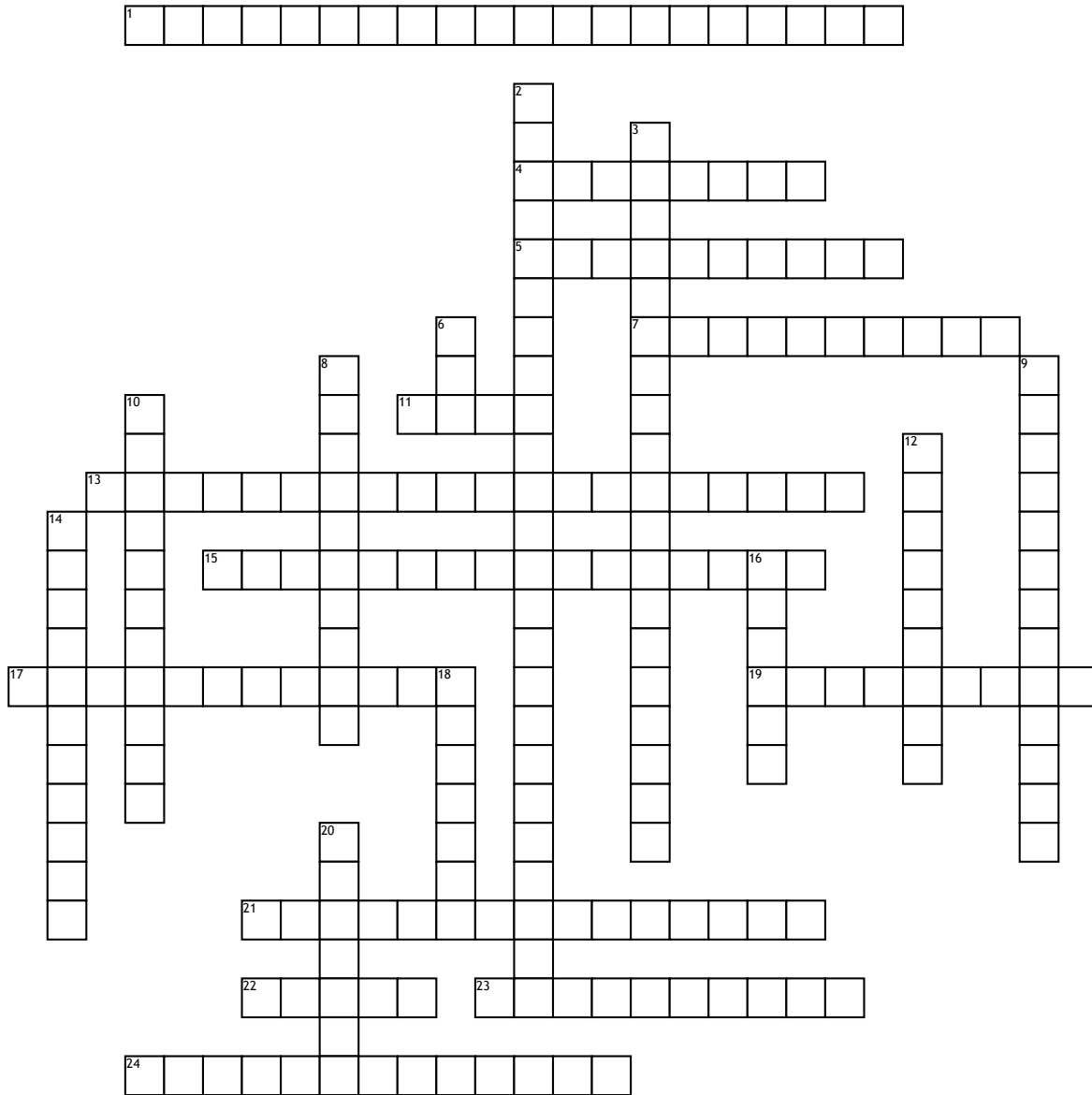


# The Civil War



**Across**

- 1. organization that promoted clean and healthy condition in Union army camps and provided food, shelter, and clothing for returning soldiers
- 4. the bloodiest single day battle in U.S. history
- 5. term for runaway slaves and others who affiliated with Union forces
- 7. the fort in South Carolina where the first shots of the Civil War were fired
- 11. a Confederate formation that was part of the Army of the Mississippi
- 13. place where Lee and his army surrendered
- 15. Once the Union controlled this river, the Confederacy was split in half and food production was cut off from TX, AR, and LA
- 17. A writ that allows a person under arrest to be tried in order to determine whether their arrest is justified or not

- 19. the battle in which the Union gained control of the Mississippi River and where General Lee and his army were defeated
  - 21. the diplomatic methods used by the Confederacy in order to coerce the United Kingdom and France to aid them during the Civil War
  - 22. the people who took over businesses, their families, and worked as nurses during the war
  - 23. the goal to reunite the country and abolish slavery
  - 24. the first state to secede from the Union
- Down**
- 2. a statement made by Abraham Lincoln that all people held as slaves are now free
  - 3. unit that was made up primarily of African Americans and were fierce fighters
  - 6. the commander of the Army of Northern Virginia and the ultimate commander of all Confederate armies

- 8. the 3-day battle which was the bloodiest battle of the Civil War
- 9. riots caused by white opposition to getting drafted for the war and racism in the Northern states against the emancipation of slaves
- 10. term for Democrats in the Union who opposed the Civil War and wanted to call an immediate peace settlement with the Confederates
- 12. "The keystone of the Southern arch"; The state linked the Eastern Theater of the war with the Mississippi River and early became a natural offensive target for the Federal armies
- 14. Union pioneering nurse who founded the American Red Cross
- 16. the total number of states to secede from the Union
- 18. general known for using total war
- 20. the army that defended Washington, D.C., captured Richmond, VA, and defeated Lee's army