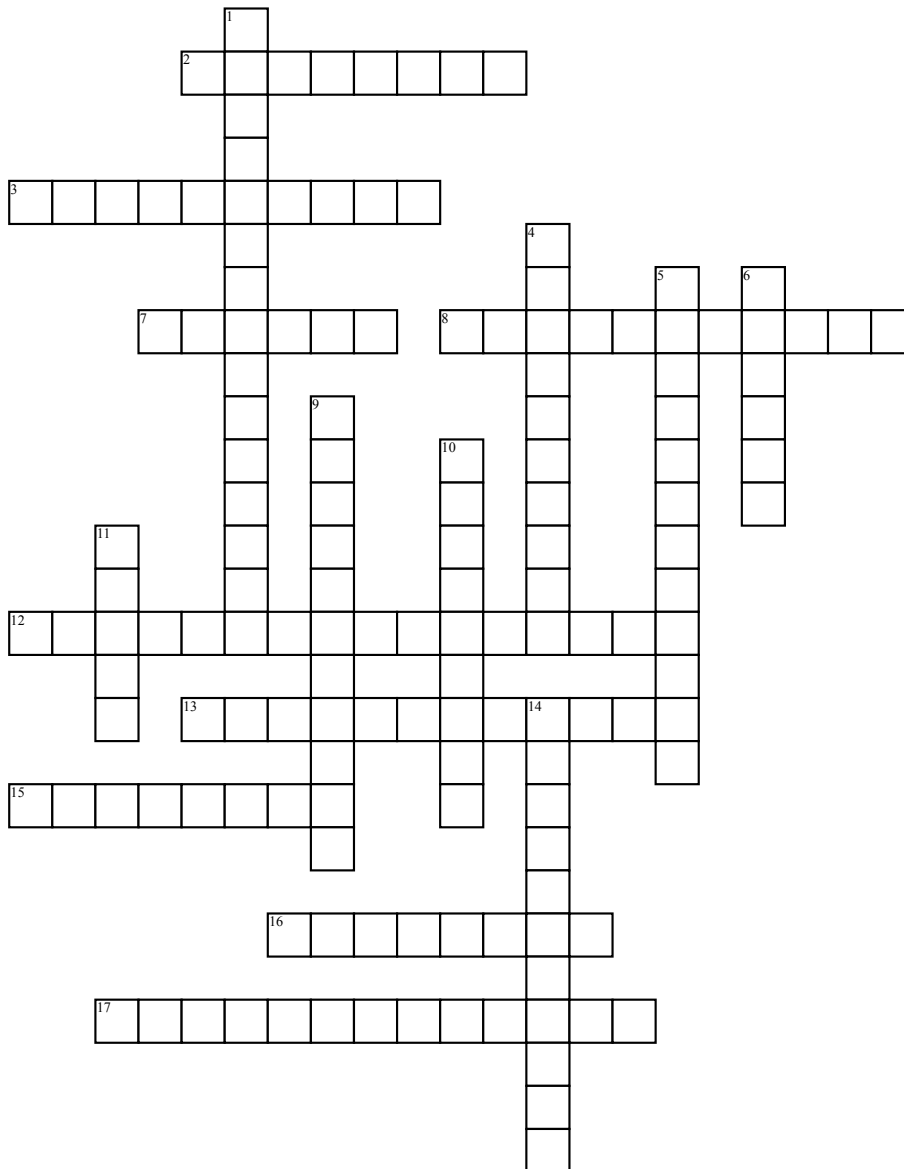


The Middle Ages



Across

- 2. the church's laws
- 3. salaried workers
- 7. associations formed by merchants and artisans
- 8. standing between nobles and peasants
- 12. England vs. France over total succession to the French crown
- 13. strongest political leader in western europe

- 15. a series of religious and political wars fought between 1096 and 1291 for control of the Holy Land

- 16. knights codes of conduct

- 17. "black death"

Down

- 1. an association of towns in northern Germany that banded together to protect their trading interests

- 4. "dark ages"

- 5. paid rent for their land or hired farm laborers

- 6. united the Franks into a kingdom

- 9. catholic church splits because of a disagreement over who should be pope

- 10. loosely organized system of rule in which powerful local lords divided their land holdings among lesser lords

- 11. lords estate

- 14. broadened church power so it became more secular