

# The Songhai Empire

D Z L A N O I T I D A R T Y O Y O  
N R P S Y P U M S S A L T S E S C  
C I O D E J B M L H J R J S T M C  
N E T R Y V O H A X N H E N I C O  
E X C S E F A B M I A L A N I N R  
D W A C Q P W L L A B H F T O Y O  
U O L H Z B M A S O C A A I R U M  
C U V O M V M E N R N R S O S Y S  
A R A L U B U B E T C N V P H A F  
T I R A S D Z M R U A I I H H H C  
I V Y R L U J Y A P R C F A Z O X  
O E N S I M Q E X J E T R A D E B  
N R T K M T R E S S U A T Y S B N  
D G O L D U L W O R H T R E V O X  
U T K U B M I T G S T N A S A E P  
W T L X F S L E M A C S A X N U A  
C T C O M P E T I T I O N G A O N

|              |             |             |           |           |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Bureaucratic | competition | Traditional | Education | expansion |
| merchants    | overthrow   | infantry    | peasants  | Scholars  |
| Timbuktu     | Emperor     | calvary     | Morocco   | Camels    |
| Muslim       | nobles      | sahara      | Slaves    | Islam     |
| Ivory        | River       | Salts       | Spice     | Trade     |
| Mali         | gold        | Gao         | mud       |           |