

Across

 Historian. Known for the "frontier thesis"
 Commodore, helped the

U.S. acquire the Philippines by defeating the Spanish fleet at Manila Bay

8. U.S Secretary of States. Issued the first of series of notes to foreign diplomats in 1899
9. Became governor of Philippines in 1901
10. Established a civil government in Puerto Rico **11.** Cuban patriot. Became the symbol of Cuba's struggle for independence from Spain.

12. Statement of principles initiated by the United States in 1899 and 1900 for the protection of equal privileges among countries trading with China.

<u>Down</u>

1. A commodore of the Navy who sailed into Tokyo harbor aboard the frigate Susquehanna in 1853. A form of non-traditional warfare generally involving small bands of fighters attack behind American lines
 A military historian and officer in the Navy
 Signed by Spain and the United State in 1898. Ended the war.
 Filipino leader and politician who fought first against

Spain and later against the United States for the independence of the Philippines.