Name:	Date:

## Unit 8: Absolutism, Enlightenment, Revolutions

1. A time period where single rulers had complete power over their A. Phillip II citizens 2. The idea that kings believed their right to rule came from God B. Jose de San Martin C. American Revolution 3. The king of Spain who had a strong control of the Catholic Church 4. Her was considered the ruler that Modernized Russia by having a D. Declaration of Rights of Man strong military state 5. The location used by King Louis XIV of France to keep hold of all E. B. Montesquieu the nobles in France 6. The first English document written in 1215 that limited the king's F. English Civil War power G. Glorious Revolution 7. A conflict between the English Parliament and the King and ended up with King Charles being beheaded 8. The Conflict in which King James II was overthrown by H. Declaration of Independence Parliament due to religious differences I. Miguel Hidalgo 9. A time period in Europe where intellectuals studied methods to solve social problems 10. Enlightenment thinkers of France that sought ideas to improve J. Absolutism the government & society 11. Believed in the idea of natural rights, and government K. Second Estate protecting its people 12. He believed in the balance of government with the idea of L. Peter the Great separation of powers 13. He will inspire ideas in the Bill of Rights such as freedom of M. Magna Carta speech & religion N. M Wollstonecraft 14. During the Enlightenment period, she wrote on issues of women inclusion and equal education 15. His writing described what he believed would be the perfect O. philosophes economic system called capitalism

16. An event where the 13 English colonies rebelled on England due to the mistreatment of the English government	P. First Estate
17. One of many tax laws that England imposed on the colonies to pay for their war debts	Q. J. Locke
18. The document written the Colonists that declared their freedom from the country of England	R. A. Smith
19. This group represented the clergy of France which was less than 1% of the population	S. Voltaire
20. This group represented the noble group of France which made up about 3% of the population	T. Divine Right
21. This group represented about 97% of the population of France but had little representation in French government	U. Stamp Act
22. This document gave the people of France basic rights of equality and liberty after the French Revolution	V. Third Estate
23. He was one of the leaders that led Mexico to its independence from Spain	W. Enlightenment
24. He helped countries such as Colombia, Venezuela, and Ecuador gain their independence from Spain	X. Palace of Versailles
25. He expanded independence from Spain into the countries of Argentina and Peru	Y. Simon Bolivar