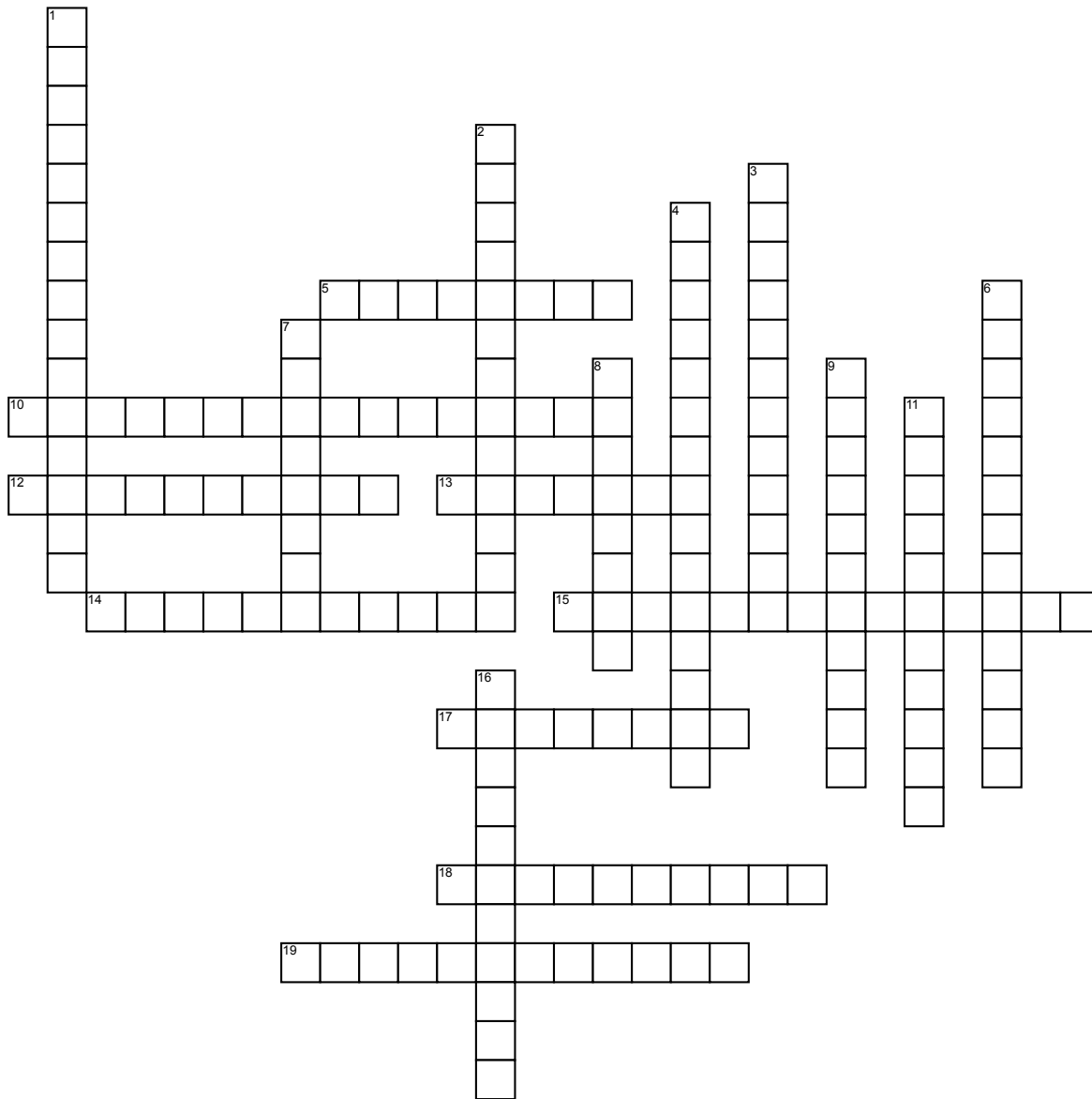


Unit One Vocab



Across

5. a holy war declared by the Pope to win back control of the Christian Holy Land from the Muslim civilization surrounding it

10. an all-water route connecting the Atlantic to the Pacific that passed through or around North America

12. a method to water crops by channeling water from rivers and streams

13. the ways of life shared by a group of people

14. a rebirth of learning (science, inventions, art, literature) in Europe

15. travel around the entire Earth

17. an agreement between parties that benefits them both

18. Area of dry land between Siberia and Alaska, which was created as water Froze into glaciers, causing the ocean level to drop

19. Spanish soldier-adventurers who set out to explore and conquer the world unknown to them

Down

1. information source that was created by someone who did not actually witness an event (textbook, internet, biography, etc.)

2. firsthand information about people or events (official documents, letters, and diaries, speeches, artifacts, autobiography, photography, etc.)

3. belief that colonies exist to make the home country wealthy and powerful

4. a form of government in which an assembly of ordinary citizens makes decisions

6. advanced culture in which people have developed cities, science, industry

7. religious settlements

8. form of government in which people choose representatives to govern

9. a movement led by Martin Lither to protest certain practices of the Catholic Church; created many Protestant churches

11. land grants which included the right to demand labor or taxes from indigenous people

16. large farms worked by laborers who live on the property