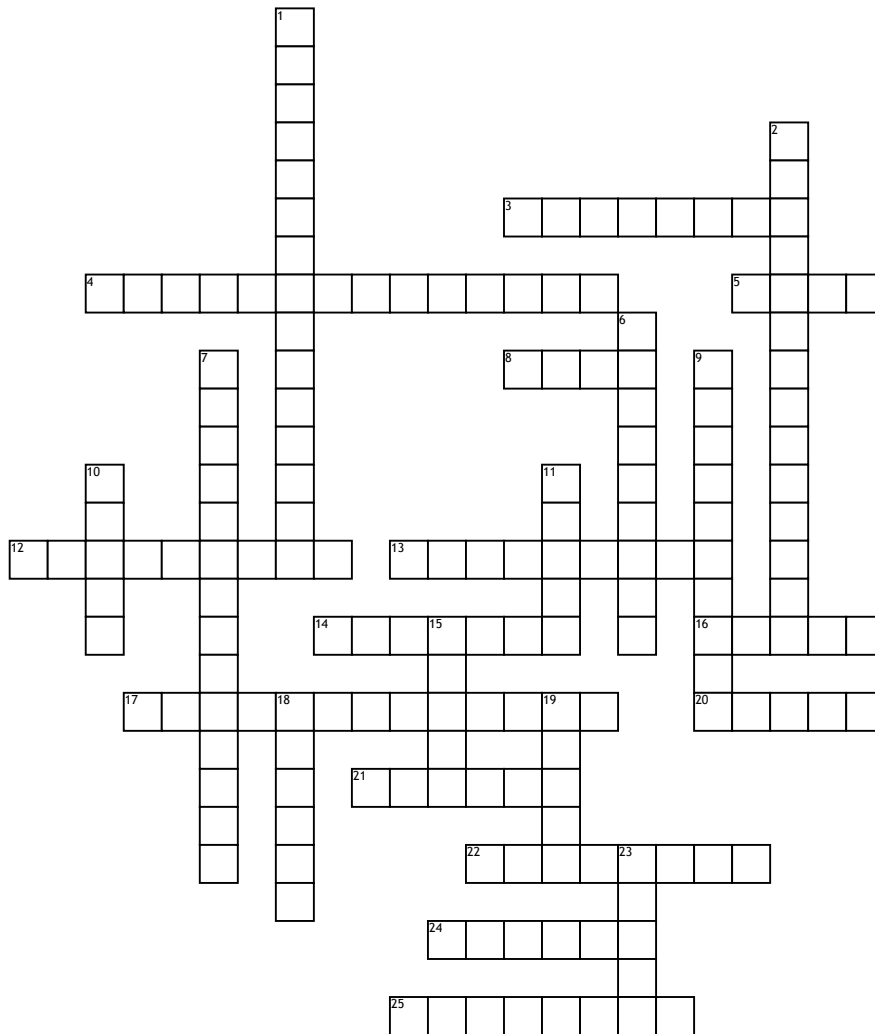


# Unit's 3 & 4



## Across

3. The capital of the Byzantine Empire was located on the \_\_\_ Strait.  
 4. What was the capital of the Byzantine Empire?  
 5. The property or fee granted to a vassal for his maintenance by his lord in return for service.  
 8. The leader of the Catholic Church is called the \_\_\_\_.  
 12. important to Jews and Christians, but captured by Muslims  
 13. The leader of the \_\_\_ Empire used to be the leader of the Eastern Orthodox Church.  
 14. Declaration of Faith, daily prayer, fasting, pilgrimage, and sharing with the poor are the Five \_\_\_ of Islam.  
 16. primary language of the Byzantine Empire

17. \_\_\_ culture was preserved in Constantinople and throughout the Byzantine Empire  
 20. Workers who were tied to the land on which they lived.  
 21. A knight who promised to support & to be loyal to a lord in exchange for land.  
 22. Islam was started by \_\_\_\_.  
 24. language spread with Islam and facilitated trade  
 25. Another name for Middle Ages; from the latin word meaning middle age.

## Down

1. An empire established in Europe in the 10th century A.D., originally consisting mainly of lands in what is now Germany and Italy (mostly a patchwork of feudal territories)  
 2. Body of Roman civil law and justice

6. A system of promises & obligations that governed the relationship between lords & vassals.  
 7. 2 holy cities in Islam  
 9. A period that began in Western Europe after the fall of Rome and lasted from 500 AD to about 1500 AD.  
 10. The two main books of Islam are the \_\_\_ and the Sunnah.  
 11. Religious men who lived apart from society in isolated communities. They spent their time in prayer, work and meditation.  
 15. A person of high rank who owned land but owed loyalty to his king  
 18. Warriors who fought on horseback in exchange for land. vassal  
 19. Muslims call their god \_\_\_\_.  
 23. Islam began in \_\_\_\_, a city 45 miles from the Arabian Sea.

## Word Bank

- |                  |                 |                |                  |                   |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Mecca and Medina | Greek and Roman | Middle Ages    | Justinian's code | Holy Roman Empire |
| feudalism        | Bosporus        | Pillars        | Muhammad         | fief              |
| Allah            | Jerusalem       | Constantinople | vassal           | Mecca             |
| Arabic           | Byzantine       | serfs          | Quran            | lords             |
| monks            | knight          | Pope           | Greek            | medieval          |