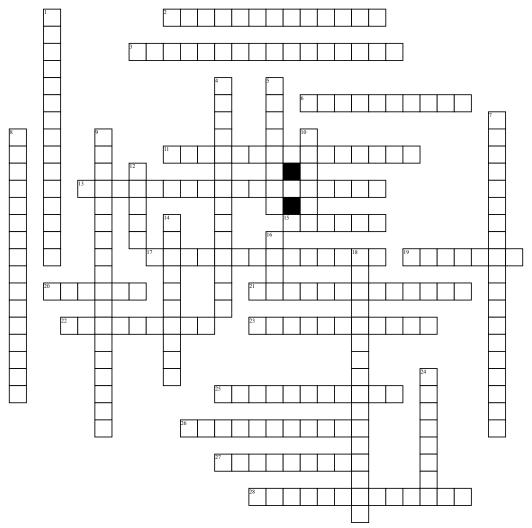
chapter 1 vocab list



Across

- 2. draws inferences from a sample
- **3.** establishing relationships between your outcome of interest and exposure variables
- **6.** all the inhabitants of a particular town, area, or country
- 11. a sampling plan used when mutually homogeneous yet internally heterogeneous groupings are evident in a statistical population
- 13. a method of sampling from a population
- 15. the complete enumeration of a population or groups
- 17. a subset of a statistical population in which each member of the subset has an equal probability of being chosen
- 19. a statistical data type consisting of numerical scores 20. the arranging of experimental units in groups that are

- **21.** the error caused by observing a sample instead of the whole population
- 22. a characteristic of a sample
- 23. the repetition of an experimental condition
- **25.** a study in which both the person implementing the experiment and the participant(s) are not aware of which individual is receiving the experimental treatment
- **26.** is a variable that influences both the dependent variable and independent variable
- 27. a characteristic of a population
- **28.** A neutral treatment that has no "real" effect on the dependent variable

Down

- 1. a categorical measurement
- 4. a type of data collected by observing many subjects
- 5. estimate of a population parameter
- 7. made up of people who are easy to reach

- 8. data that can be counted or measured
- a type of probability sampling method in which sample members from a larger population are selected according to a random starting point and a fixed periodic interval.
- 10. set of data collected and/or selected from a statistical population
- 12. Result of one number or quantity divided by another
- 14. collection of methods for planning experiments
- 16. observations
- 18. a catch-all term for the deviations of estimates from their true values that are not a function of the sample chosen, including various systematic errors and random errors that are not due to sampling
- 24. there is a value for corresponding variable at a time.

Word Bank

Blocks Confounding Oualitative data Ouantitative data nonsampling error Census sampling error replication Ratio Discrete Data stratified sampling Population random sampling Interval Statistics cluster sampling convenience sampling Parameter Sample prospective study placebo effect ordianl Observational cross sectional double blind Statistic systematic sampling