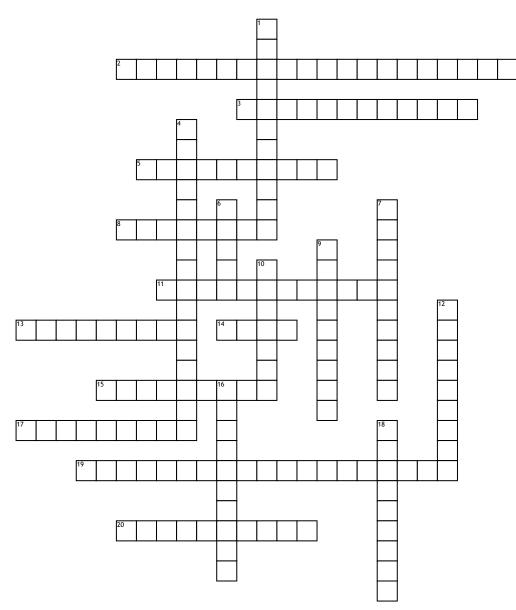
## chapter 5 vocabulary section 1 and 2

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## <u>Across</u>

**2.** differentiation of niches that enables similar species to coexist in a community

 A relationship between two organisms in which one organism benefits and the other is unaffected
 The disappearance of all members of a species from Earth
 A change in a gene or chromosome.
 A change in the gene pool of a population due to chance
 Change in the series and

13. The ability to survive and reproduce under a range of environmental circumstances14. A segment of DNA on a chromosome that codes for a specific trait

**15.** A relationship in which two different organisms live in close association with each other

17. Change over time

19. The breeding of plants and animals to produce desirable traits.20. A relationship in which one

organism lives on or in a host and harms it.

Down

1. Process by which two species evolve in response to changes in each other

**4.** A natural process resulting in the evolution of organisms best adapted to the environment.

**6.** An organism's particular role in an ecosystem, or how it makes its living.

7. A feature that allows an organism to better survive in its environment
9. interaction in which one animal (the herbivore) feeds on producers (such as plants)

 Ability of an organism to survive and reproduce in its environment
 An interaction in which one organism kills another for food.
 The formation of new and distinct species in the course of evolution
 A relationship between two species in which both species benefit