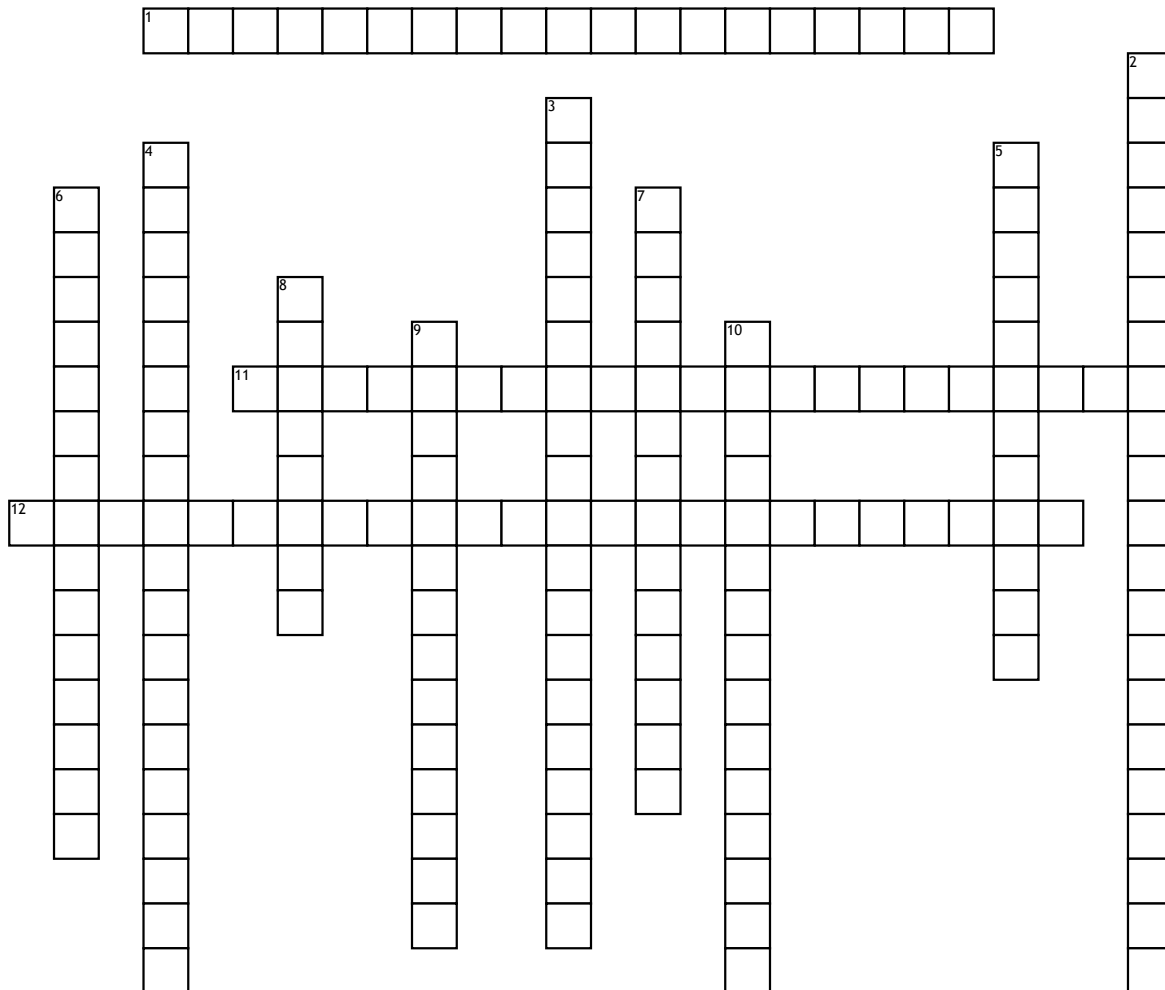


Name: _____

Date: _____

Industrialization/Gilded Age Crossword Puzzle



Across

1. was an American business magnate who built his wealth in railroads and shipping.

11. is a United States federal law that was designed to regulate the railroad industry, particularly its monopolistic practices.

12. was a 1,911-mile continuous railroad line constructed between 1863 and 1869 that connected the existing eastern U.S. rail network at Council Bluffs, Iowa with the Pacific coast at the Oakland Long Wharf on San Francisco Bay

Down

2. the acquisition of a business operating at the same level of the value chain in the same industry

3. the combination in one company of two or more stages of production normally operated by separate companies.

4. the first Federal act that outlawed monopolistic business practices

5. a policy or attitude of letting things take their own course, without interfering.

6. a steel-making process, now largely superseded, in which carbon, silicon, and other impurities are removed from molten pig iron by oxidation in a blast of air in a special tilting retort

7. a Scottish-American industrialist and philanthropist.

8. large companies that controlled the industry or sector they were in with the ability to control the price of the goods and services they provided.

9. a sham construction company chartered to build the Union Pacific Railroad by financing it with unmarketable bonds

10. an American business magnate and philanthropist. He is widely considered the wealthiest American of all time and the richest person in modern history.